

HOUSE No. 700

By Mr. Powers of Boston, petition of Maurice J. Tobin (mayor of Boston) for legislation to clarify and amend existing provisions of law with respect to fire prevention. Military Affairs and Public Safety.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the Year One Thousand Nine Hundred and Forty-Three.

AN ACT TO CLARIFY AND AMEND CERTAIN EXISTING PROVISIONS OF LAW WITH RESPECT TO FIRE PREVENTION.

1 *Whereas*, The deferred operation of this act would
2 tend to defeat its purpose, which is to clarify and
3 amend certain existing provisions of law with respect
4 to fire prevention, therefore it is hereby declared to
5 be an emergency law, necessary for the immediate
6 preservation of the public welfare.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 Chapter one hundred and forty-eight of the General
2 Laws, as appearing in the Tercentenary Edition, is
3 hereby amended by striking out section five thereof
4 and inserting in place thereof the following section: —

5 *Section 5.* The marshal, the head of the fire depart-
6 ment or any person to whom the marshal or the head
7 of the fire department may delegate his authority in
8 writing, may, and upon complaint of a person having

9 an interest in any building or structure, including
10 any bulkhead, dock, pier or wharf, or premises or
11 property adjacent thereto, shall, at any reasonable
12 hour, enter into or upon buildings, structures, in-
13 cluding bulkheads, docks, piers or wharves and prem-
14 ises, which term for the purposes of the remainder
15 of this section shall include alleys adjacent thereto,
16 within their jurisdiction and make an investigation
17 as to the existence of conditions likely to cause fire.
18 The marshal or the head of the fire department by
19 whom or by whose authority such investigation is
20 made shall, in writing, order any condition the
21 existence of which is deemed likely to cause fire to be
22 remedied, and whenever such officers or persons find
23 therein or thereon any accumulation of combustible
24 rubbish, including waste paper, rags, cardboard, string,
25 packing material, sawdust, shavings, sticks, waste
26 leather or rubber, broken boxes or barrels or other
27 refuse that is or may become dangerous as a fire
28 menace or as an obstacle to easy ingress into or egress
29 from such buildings, structures, including bulkheads,
30 docks, piers or wharves, or premises, they shall, in
31 writing, order the same to be removed or such con-
32 ditions to be remedied. Notice of any order under
33 this section shall be served upon the owner, occupant
34 or his authorized agent. If said order is not complied
35 with within twenty-four hours, the person making
36 such order, or any person designated by him, may
37 enter into or upon such building or structure, includ-
38 ing such bulkhead, dock, pier or wharf, or upon such
39 premises and at the expense of such owner or occupant
40 remove such rubbish or abate any condition the
41 existence of which is likely to cause fire. Any ex-
42 pense so incurred by or on behalf of the commonwealth

43 or of any city or town, shall be a lien upon such
44 building or structure, including such bulkhead, dock,
45 pier or wharf and premises, effective upon the filing
46 in the proper registry of deeds of a claim thereof
47 signed by such person and setting forth the amount
48 for which the lien is claimed; and the lien shall be
49 enforced within the time and in the manner provided
50 for the collection of taxes upon real estate. Any such
51 owner or occupant who fails or refuses to comply
52 with said order shall be punished by a fine of not more
53 than fifty dollars for each consecutive forty-eight
54 hours during which such failure or refusal to comply
55 continues. Neither this section nor section four shall
56 authorize entry into a one-family or two-family
57 dwelling without the consent of the occupant.

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