

By Mr. MacLean, a petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 1876) of William Q. MacLean, Jr., for legislation to make technical and corrective changes in laws relative to the issuance of Commonwealth bonds and notes. Ways and Means (Senate).

**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

In the Year One Thousand Nine Hundred and Eighty-four.

AN ACT MAKING TECHNICAL AND CORRECTIVE CHANGES IN LAWS RELATIVE TO THE ISSUANCE OF COMMONWEALTH BONDS AND NOTES.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. Section forty-eight A of chapter twenty-nine of  
 2 the General Laws, as most recently amended by section three  
 3 of chapter three hundred and thirty-six of the acts of nine-  
 4 teen hundred and seventy-seven, is hereby further amended  
 5 by striking out the third sentence and inserting in place there-  
 6 of the following sentence: — If any officer whose signature  
 7 or a facsimile of whose signature appears on any notes, bonds  
 8 or coupons shall cease to be such officer before the delivery  
 9 of, and receipt of proceeds from the borrowing evidenced by,  
 10 such notes or bonds, such signature or such facsimile shall  
 11 nevertheless be valid and sufficient for all purposes as if such  
 12 officer had remained in office until such delivery and receipt  
 13 of proceeds.

1 SECTION 2. Section forty-nine of said chapter twenty-nine,  
 2 as most recently amended by section one of chapter thirty-  
 3 four of the acts of nineteen hundred and eighty-two, is hereby  
 4 further amended by striking out the second and the fifth para-  
 5 graphs and inserting in place thereof at the end of said sec-  
 6 tion the following paragraphs: —

7 Bonds of the commonwealth may be issued as registered  
 8 bonds or as bearer bonds, with or without coupons, as the  
 9 state treasurer may deem best. Such bonds shall bear interest  
 10 at such rate or rates as the state treasurer, with the approval  
 11 of the governor, shall fix. The provisions of this paragraph

12 shall apply to any bonds issued after January first, nineteen  
13 hundred and eighty-two unless the act authorizing such issue  
14 expressly states that the provisions of this paragraph shall  
15 not apply.

1 SECTION 3. Said chapter twenty-nine is hereby further  
2 amended by inserting after section fifty-three thereof the fol-  
3 lowing new section: —

4 *Section 53A.* (a) As used in this section the following terms  
5 shall have the following meanings, unless the context other-  
6 wise requires: —

7 (1) "Certificated registered bond" means a registered bond  
8 which is represented by an instrument.

9 (2) "Financial intermediary" means a bank, broker, clear-  
10 ing corporation or other person, or the nominee of any of  
11 them, which in the ordinary course of its business maintains  
12 registered bond accounts for its customers, when so acting.

13 (3) "Registered bond" means a bond, note or other evi-  
14 dence of indebtedness which is issued pursuant to a system of  
15 registration.

16 (4) "System of registration" means a plan that provides: —

17 (i) with respect to a certificated registered bond, that (1)  
18 the certificated registered bond specify a person entitled to  
19 the registered bond and the rights it represents and (2) trans-  
20 fer of the certificated registered bond and the rights it repre-  
21 sents may be registered upon books maintained for that pur-  
22 pose by or on behalf of the state treasurer; and

23 (ii) with respect to an uncertificated registered bond, that  
24 (1) books maintained by or on behalf of the state treasurer  
25 for the purpose of registration of the transfer of a registered  
26 bond specify a person entitled to the registered bond and the  
27 rights evidenced thereby and (2) transfer of the uncertificated  
28 registered bond and the rights evidenced thereby be registered  
29 upon such books.

30 (5) "Uncertificated registered bond" shall mean a regis-  
31 tered bond which is not represented by an instrument.

32 (b) The state treasurer is authorized to establish and main-  
33 tain a system of registration with respect to each bond, note  
34 or other evidence of indebtedness which is issued by the com-  
35 monwealth. The system may be either (1) a system pursuant

36 to which only certificated registered bonds are issued, or (2) a  
37 system pursuant to which only uncertificated registered bonds  
38 are issued, or (3) a system pursuant to which both certificated  
39 and uncertificated registered bonds are issued. The system  
40 shall be established, amended, discontinued or reinstated for  
41 the commonwealth by, and shall be maintained for the com-  
42 monwealth as provided by, the state treasurer. The system  
43 shall define the method or methods by which transfer of a  
44 registered bond shall be effective with respect to the common-  
45 wealth and by which payment of principal and any interest in  
46 respect thereof shall be made. The system may permit the  
47 issuance of registered bonds in any denomination to represent  
48 several registered bonds of smaller denominations. The sys-  
49 tem may also provide for the form of any certificated regis-  
50 tered bond or of any writing relating to an uncertificated reg-  
51 istered bond, for identifying numbers or other designations,  
52 for a sufficient supply of certificates for subsequent transfers,  
53 for record and payment dates, for varying denominations, for  
54 communications to holders of bonds, and for accounting, can-  
55 celled certificate destruction, registration and release of secur-  
56 ity interests and other incidental matters. Unless the state  
57 treasurer otherwise provides, the record date for interest pay-  
58 able on the first or fifteenth days of a month shall be the fif-  
59 teenth day or the last business day of the preceding month,  
60 respectively, and for interest payable on other than the first  
61 or fifteenth days of a month, shall be the fifteenth calendar  
62 day before the interest payment date. Under a system pursu-  
63 ant to which both certificated and uncertificated registered  
64 bonds are issued, both types of registered bonds may be regu-  
65 larly issued, or one type may be regularly issued and the other  
66 type issued only under described circumstances or to particu-  
67 lar described categories of owners, and provision may be made  
68 for registration and release of security interests in registered  
69 bonds.

70 (c) Whenever the commonwealth shall issue an uncertifi-  
71 cated registered bond, the system of registration may provide  
72 that a true copy of the official actions of the commonwealth  
73 relating to such uncertificated registered bond be maintained  
74 by the state treasurer or by the entity, if any, maintaining

75 such system on behalf of the state treasurer, so long as the  
76 uncertificated registered bond remains outstanding and un-  
77 paid. A copy of such official actions, verified to be such by an  
78 authorized officer, shall be admissible before any court of rec-  
79 ord, administrative body or arbitration panel without further  
80 authentication.

81 (d) A facsimile of the signature of any officer of the com-  
82 monwealth on a certificated registered bond shall have the  
83 same validity and effect as the manually written signature of  
84 such officer. Certificated registered bonds delivered upon  
85 transfer or exchange of previously issued certificated regis-  
86 tered bonds may be approved by the governor who approved  
87 the initial issuance of such series of certificated registered  
88 bonds and such approval shall be valid and sufficient even if  
89 such governor shall no longer be in office at the time of such  
90 transfer or exchange.

91 (e) The state treasurer may appoint for such term as may  
92 be agreed, including for so long as a registered bond may be  
93 outstanding, coporate or other authenticating agents, transfer  
94 agents, registrars, paying or other agents and specify the  
95 terms of their appontment, including their rights, their com-  
96 pensation and duties, limits upon their liabilities and provi-  
97 sion for the payment by them of liquidated damages in the  
98 event of breach of certain of the duties imposed, which liqui-  
99 dated damages may be made payable to the commonwealth,  
100 the owner or a finacial intermediary. None of such agents  
101 need have an office or do business within the commonwealth.  
102 The state treasurer may agree with custodian banks and fi-  
103 nancial intermediaries, and nominee of any of them, in con-  
104 nection with the establishment and maintenance by others  
105 of a central depository system for the transfer or pledge of  
106 registered bonds. Any such custodian banks and financial in-  
107 termediaries, and nominees, may, if qualified and acting as  
108 fiduciaries, also serve as authenticating agents, transfer  
109 agents, registrars, paying or other agents of the common-  
110 wealth with respect to the same issue of registered bonds.  
111 Nothing contained herein shall preclude the state treasurer  
112 from performing, either alone or jointly with other issuers of  
113 bonds, within or without the commonwealth, any transfer,

114 registration, authentication, payment or other function de-  
115 scribed in this section.

116 (f) The state treasurer may provide as a part of the sys-  
117 tem of registration that the transferor or transferee of the  
118 registered bonds shall pay all or a designated part of the costs  
119 of the system as a condition precedent to subsequent transfers  
120 or exchanges thereof or that the costs of the system arising  
121 from the registration of the original purchaser of such regis-  
122 tered bonds from the commonwealth shall be borne by such  
123 purchasers.

124 (g) Records with regard to the ownership of registered  
125 bonds shall not be deemed to be public records within the  
126 meaning of section seven of chapter four. Registration rec-  
127 ords of the commonwealth shall be maintained at such loca-  
128 tions within or without the commonwealth as the state treas-  
129 urer shall determine.

130 (h) This section shall be construed in conjunction with the  
131 Uniform Commercial Code and the principles of contract law  
132 relative to the registration and transfer of obligations.

1 SECTION 4. Chapter twenty-nine of the General Laws is  
2 hereby amended by adding after section fifty-three A thereof  
3 the following new section: —

4 *Section 53B.* The state treasurer is hereby authorized, upon  
5 request of the governor, to issue and sell refunding bonds of  
6 the commonwealth in an amount to be specified by the gov-  
7 ernor from time to time for the purpose of paying, at matur-  
8 ity or upon acceleration or redemption, any bonds of the com-  
9 monwealth then outstanding, including the payment of any  
10 redemption premium thereon and any interest accrued or to  
11 accrue to the date of maturity, acceleration or redemption of  
12 such bonds. Such refunding bonds may be issued at such time  
13 prior to the maturity, acceleration or redemption of the bonds  
14 to be refunded thereby as the state treasurer, with the ap-  
15 proval of the governor, may deem advisable. The issuance of  
16 such bonds, the security therefor, the maturities and other de-  
17 tails thereof, the rights of the holders thereof and the rights,  
18 duties and obligations of the commonwealth with respect  
19 thereto shall be governed by the provisions of this chapter  
20 which relate to the issuance of bonds, insofar as such provi-

21 sions may be appropriate therefor. All bonds issued by the  
22 commonwealth as aforesaid shall be designated on their face  
23 General Obligation Refunding Bonds and shall be issued for  
24 such maximum term of years, not exceeding thirty years, as  
25 the governor may recommend to the general court pursuant to  
26 Section 3 of Article LXII of the Amendments to the Consti-  
27 tution of the Commonwealth, provided, however, that all such  
28 bonds shall be payable not later than June thirtieth, two thou-  
29 sand and thirty.

1 SECTION 5. Section fifty-eight of said chapter twenty-nine  
2 is hereby amended by inserting after the last sentence thereof  
3 the following sentence: — The provisions of this section shall  
4 not apply (a) to bonds which were initially issued as regis-  
5 tered bonds or (b) when registered bonds have been issued in  
6 exchange for any coupon bonds pursuant to the provisions of  
7 this section, to any subsequent transfers of such registered  
8 bonds.

1 SECTION 6. Section four of chapter seven hundred and  
2 twenty-four of the acts of nineteen hundred and seventy is  
3 hereby amended by striking out the first sentence and insert-  
4 ing in place thereof the following: — To meet the expendi-  
5 tures necessary in carrying out the construction and improve-  
6 ments authorized in section two, the state treasurer shall is-  
7 sue and sell bonds of the commonwealth to an amount to be  
8 specified by the governor, from time to time, but not exceed-  
9 ing, in the aggregate, the sum of three million dollars.

1 SECTION 7. Section thirteen of chapter two hundred and  
2 eighty-six of the acts of nineteen hundred and eighty-two is  
3 hereby amended by striking out the words "section ten" and  
4 inserting the following words in place thereof: — section  
5 twelve.

1 SECTION 8. Section four of chapter six hundred and eighty-  
2 seven of the acts of nineteen hundred and sixty-six, as amend-  
3 ed by section fifteen of chapter eight hundred and seventy-  
4 three of the acts of nineteen hundred and sixty-seven, is here-  
5 by further amended by striking out the first sentence and in-  
6 serting the following sentence in place thereof: — To meet a

7 portion of the expenditures necessary in carrying out the pro-  
8 visions of section one of this act, the state treasurer shall,  
9 upon the request of the governor, issue and sell bonds of the  
10 commonwealth to an amount in the aggregate not to exceed  
11 one hundred and fifty million dollars, to be specified by the  
12 governor from time to time.

The first part of the report deals with the general situation in the country during the year 1944. It is noted that the economy has improved considerably since the beginning of the year, and that the government has taken effective measures to stabilize the situation. The report also mentions that the government has succeeded in reducing the inflation rate and in increasing the production of goods and services.

The second part of the report deals with the financial situation of the country. It is noted that the government has succeeded in reducing the budget deficit and in increasing the revenue. The report also mentions that the government has succeeded in reducing the foreign debt and in increasing the foreign reserves.

The third part of the report deals with the social situation in the country. It is noted that the government has succeeded in reducing the unemployment rate and in increasing the standard of living. The report also mentions that the government has succeeded in reducing the poverty rate and in increasing the literacy rate.

The fourth part of the report deals with the political situation in the country. It is noted that the government has succeeded in maintaining stability and in increasing the confidence of the people. The report also mentions that the government has succeeded in reducing the corruption rate and in increasing the transparency of the government.

The fifth part of the report deals with the international situation in the country. It is noted that the government has succeeded in maintaining friendly relations with the neighboring countries and in increasing the international cooperation. The report also mentions that the government has succeeded in reducing the international trade barriers and in increasing the international trade volume.