

By Mr. Buglione of Methuen, petition of Nicholas J. Buglione and another relative to the control of rents and evictions in certain cities and towns. Local Affairs.

**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

In the Year One Thousand Nine Hundred and Seventy-One.

AN ACT RELATIVE TO THE CONTROL OF RENTS AND EVICTIONS IN CERTAIN CITIES AND TOWNS.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. Paragraph (b) of section 3 of chapter 842 of  
2 the acts of 1970 is hereby amended by striking out clause (4)  
3 and inserting in place thereof the following clause: —

4 (4) rental units in cooperatives and condominiums;

1 SECTION 2. Said paragraph (b) of said section 3 of said  
2 chapter 842 is hereby further amended by adding the following  
3 clause: —

4 8. Those rental units which become vacant at any time after  
5 June first, nineteen hundred and seventy-one.

1 SECTION 3. Paragraph (d) of said section 3 of said chapter  
2 842 is hereby amended by adding the following sentence: —

3 Said benefits, privileges, services or facilities shall be con-  
4 fined solely to the physical structure.

1 SECTION 4. Paragraph (a) of section 5 of said chapter 842  
2 is hereby amended by adding the following sentence: — In case  
3 of a board, equal representatives of landlords and tenants shall  
4 be required and the landlord representatives shall be named  
5 from nominees provided by an established real estate trade  
6 association.

1 SECTION 5. Said section 5 of said chapter 842 is hereby  
2 amended by striking out paragraph (d) and inserting in place  
3 thereof the following paragraph: -

4 (d) The board or the administrator may from public sources  
5 make such studies and investigations, conduct such hearings,  
6 and obtain such information as is deemed necessary in promul-  
7 gating any regulation, rule or order under this act, or in  
8 administering and enforcing this act and regulations and orders  
9 promulgated hereunder. For the foregoing purposes after re-  
10 questing information from a party to a proceeding and after  
11 due notice and a reasonable time allowed if said person wilfully  
12 refuses to provide such information said person may be sum-  
13 moned to attend and testify and to produce books and papers  
14 in like manner as he may be summoned to attend as a witness  
15 before a court. Any person who rents or offers for rent or acts  
16 as broker or agent for the rental of any controlled rental unit  
17 may be required to furnish upon request any information  
18 requested by the board or administrator, and to produce  
19 records and other documents and make reports. Such persons  
20 shall have the right to be represented by counsel, and a trans-  
21 cript shall be taken of all testimony and such person shall have  
22 the right to examine said transcript at reasonable times and  
23 places. Section ten of chapter two hundred and thirty-three of  
24 the General Laws shall apply, and for the purposes of this act a  
25 justice of the district court shall have the same power as a  
26 justice of the supreme judicial or superior court to implement  
27 the provisions of said section.

1 SECTION 6. Said chapter 842 is hereby further amended by  
2 striking out section 6 and inserting in place thereof the fol-  
3 lowing section: -

4 *Section 6. Maximum Rent.* (a) The maximum rent of a  
5 controlled rental unit shall be the rent charged the occupant  
6 for the month in which this act is accepted by a municipality;  
7 provided that the rent board or the administrator of any  
8 municipality, wherein the rents are subject to regulation by any  
9 general or special law, may establish as a maximum rent the  
10 maximum rent, if any, established for rental units within such  
11 municipality by such general or special law. If the rental unit

12 was unoccupied at that time but was occupied at any time  
13 prior to acceptance of this act, the maximum rent shall be the  
14 rent charged therefore for the month closest to the month of  
15 acceptance of this act. If the maximum rent is not otherwise  
16 established it shall be established by the board or the admin-  
17 istrator. Any maximum rent may be subsequently adjusted  
18 under the provisions of section seven.

19 (b) The board or the administrator shall require registration  
20 of all controlled rental units for which a petition for an  
21 upward adjustment of the maximum rent has been filed under  
22 section seven.

1 SECTION 7. Section 7 of said chapter 842 is hereby  
2 amended by striking out paragraphs (a) to (d), inclusive, and  
3 inserting in place thereof the following paragraphs: —

4 (a) The board or the administrator shall make such in-  
5 dividual or general adjustments, either upward or downward, of  
6 the maximum rent established by section six for any controlled  
7 rental unit or any class of controlled rental units as may be  
8 necessary to assure that rents for controlled rental units are  
9 established at levels which yield to landlords a fair net opera-  
10 ting income for such units; provided, however, in no case shall  
11 such adjusted maximum rent be established at a rate lower  
12 than that rent charged at the date of the original acceptance of  
13 this act.

14 For the purposes of this section, the word “class” shall  
15 include all the controlled rental units within a municipality or  
16 any categories of such rental units based on size, age, con-  
17 struction, rent, geographic area or other common character-  
18 istics, providing the board or the administrator has by regula-  
19 tion defined any such categories.

20 (b) The following factors, among other relevant factors,  
21 which the board or the administrator by regulation may define,  
22 shall be considered in determining whether a controlled rental  
23 unit yields a fair net operating income;

24 (1) increases or decreases in property taxes;

25 (2) unavoidable increases or any decreases in operating and  
26 maintenance expenses including a normal management  
27 fee not to exceed seven per cent of gross income;

28 (3) capital improvement of the housing unit as distin-  
29 guished from ordinary repair, replacement and main-  
30 tenance;

31 (4) increases or decreases in living space, services, furniture,  
32 furnishings or equipment;

33 (5) substantial deterioration of the housing units other than  
34 as a result of ordinary wear and tear; and

35 (6) wilfull failure to perform ordinary repair, replacement  
36 and maintenance.

37 (c) For the purpose of adjusting rents under the provisions  
38 of this section, the board or the administrator may promulgate  
39 a schedule of standard rental increases in order to facilitate  
40 class increases for similar types of rental units.

41 (d) The board or the administrator may refuse to grant a  
42 rent increase under this section, if it has been judicially de-  
43 termined that the affected rental unit does not comply with  
44 the state sanitary code and any applicable municipal codes,  
45 ordinances or by-laws, and has been judicially determined that  
46 such noncompliance has not been cured. The board or the  
47 administrator may refuse to grant a rent decrease under this  
48 section, if it determines that a tenant is more than sixty days  
49 in arrears in payment of rent unless such arrearage is due to a  
50 withholding of rent under the provisions of section eight A of  
51 chapter two hundred and thirty-nine of the General Laws.

1 SECTION 8. Said chapter 842 is hereby further amended by  
2 striking out section 8 and inserting in place thereof the fol-  
3 lowing section: -

4 *Section 8. Rent Adjustment Hearings.* (a) The board or the  
5 administrator shall consider an adjustment of rent for an indi-  
6 vidual controlled rental unit upon receipt of a petition for  
7 adjustment filed by the landlord or tenant or landlord and  
8 tenant jointly. The board or the administrator shall notify the  
9 landlord, if the petition was filed by the tenant, or the tenant,  
10 if the petition was filed by the landlord, of the receipt of such  
11 petition and of the right of either party to request a hearing. If  
12 a hearing is requested by either party, provided such request is  
13 in writing, the hearing shall be conducted before the adminis-  
14 trator or at least one member of the board prior to the

15 decision by the board or the administrator to grant or refuse a  
16 rental adjustment. Notice of the time and place of the hearing  
17 shall be furnished to the landlord and tenant. The board or the  
18 administrator may consolidate petitions relating to controlled  
19 rental units in the same building, and all such petitions may be  
20 considered in a single hearing.

21 (b) On its own initiative, the board or the administrator  
22 may make a general adjustment, by percentage, of the rental  
23 levels for any class of controlled rental units within a  
24 municipality. Prior to making such adjustment, a public hearing  
25 shall be held before the administrator or before at least a  
26 majority of the board. Notice that an adjustment is under  
27 consideration, a description of the class of rental units which  
28 would be affected by the adjustment, and the time and place  
29 of said public hearing shall be published three times in at least  
30 one newspaper having a general circulation within the city or  
31 town.

32 (c) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, the  
33 board or the administrator may, without holding a hearing,  
34 refuse to adjust a rent level for an individual rental unit if a  
35 hearing has been held with regard to the rental level of such  
36 unit within six months.

37 (d) Hearings required by paragraph (a) shall be conducted in  
38 accordance with the provisions of section eleven of chapter  
39 thirty A of the General Laws except that requirements (7) and  
40 (8) of said section eleven shall not apply to such hearings.

41 (e) The board or the administrator shall seek to resolve any  
42 rental dispute by arbitration between the parties prior to any  
43 hearing.

1 SECTION 9. Section 9 of said chapter 842 is hereby  
2 amended by striking out paragraph (b) and inserting in place  
3 thereof the following paragraph: —

4 (b) A landlord seeking to recover possession of a controlled  
5 rental unit except in the case of non-payment of rent shall  
6 apply to the board or the administrator for a certificate of  
7 eviction. Upon receipt of such an application, the board or the  
8 administrator shall send a copy of the application to the tenant  
9 of the controlled rental unit together with a notification of all

10 rights and procedures available under this section. If the board  
11 or the administrator finds that the facts attested to in the  
12 landlord's petition are valid and in compliance with paragraph  
13 (a), the certificate of eviction shall be issued and failure to act  
14 upon said application within seven days shall be deemed to be  
15 approval of said application and landlord may proceed with  
16 eviction action.

1 SECTION 10. Section 11 of said chapter 842 is hereby  
2 amended by striking out paragraphs (a) and (b) and inserting in  
3 place thereof the following two paragraphs: —

4 (a) Any person who wilfully demands, accepts, receives or  
5 retains any payment of rent in excess of the maximum lawful  
6 rent, in violation of the provisions of this act or any regulation  
7 or order hereunder promulgated, shall be liable as hereinafter  
8 provided to the person from whom such payment is demanded,  
9 accepted, received or retained, or to the municipality for rea-  
10 sonable attorney's fees and costs as determined by the court,  
11 plus liquidated damages in the amount of twenty-five dollars or  
12 not more than the actual excess that the amount by which the  
13 payment or payments demanded, accepted, received or retained  
14 exceed the maximum rent which could be lawfully demanded,  
15 accepted, received or retained, whichever is the greater; pro-  
16 vided that if the defendant proves that the violation was  
17 neither willful nor the result of failure to take practicable  
18 precautions against the occurrence of the violation, the amount  
19 of such liquidated damages shall be the amount of the over-  
20 charge or overcharges.

21 (b) If the person from whom such payment is demanded,  
22 accepted, received or retained in violation of the provisions of  
23 this act fails to bring an action under this section within thirty  
24 days from the date of the occurrence of the violation, any  
25 further action shall be barred and no person may bring any  
26 action hereunder thereafter.

1 SECTION 11. Said chapter 842 is hereby further amended  
2 by striking out sections 12 and 13 and inserting in place  
3 thereof the following two sections: —

4 *Section 12.*

5 *Criminal Penalties. (a)* It shall be unlawful for any person to  
6 demand, accept, receive or retain any rent for the use of  
7 occupancy of any controlled rental unit in excess of the maxi-  
8 mum rent prescribed therefor under the provisions of this act  
9 or any order or regulation hereunder promulgated, or otherwise  
10 to do or omit to do any action in violation of the provisions of  
11 this act or any order or regulation hereunder promulgated.

12 *(b)* It shall be unlawful for any person to demand, accept,  
13 receive or retain any payment which exceeds the maximum  
14 lawful rent for one month as a finder's fee or service charge for  
15 the opportunity to examine or lease any controlled rental unit,  
16 and no finder's fee or service charge shall be lawful unless the  
17 person from whom the payment is demanded, accepted, re-  
18 ceived or retained actually rents or leases the controlled rental  
19 unit with regard to which payment of said fee of said charge  
20 has been demanded, accepted, received or retained.

21 *(c)* Whoever willfully violates any provision of this act or  
22 any rule or regulation hereunder promulgated, or whoever  
23 knowingly makes any false statement in any testimony before  
24 the rent board or administrator or whoever knowingly supplies  
25 the rent board or administrator with any false information shall  
26 be punished by a fine of not more than one hundred dollars;  
27 provided, however, that in the case of a second or subsequent  
28 offense, such person shall be punished by a fine of not more  
29 than two hundred dollars.

30 *Section 13. Termination.* This act and all powers delegated  
31 herein shall terminate on April the first, nineteen hundred and  
32 seventy-three; provided that the provisions of this act shall be  
33 treated as still remaining in force for the purpose of sustaining  
34 any proper suit, action or prosecution with respect to any  
35 right, liability or offense arising under the provisions of this  
36 act.

1. The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country and the progress of the work done during the year. It is a summary of the work done by the various departments and is intended to give a general idea of the work done during the year.

2. The second part of the report deals with the work done by the various departments during the year. It is a summary of the work done by the various departments and is intended to give a general idea of the work done during the year.

3. The third part of the report deals with the work done by the various departments during the year. It is a summary of the work done by the various departments and is intended to give a general idea of the work done during the year.

4. The fourth part of the report deals with the work done by the various departments during the year. It is a summary of the work done by the various departments and is intended to give a general idea of the work done during the year.

5. The fifth part of the report deals with the work done by the various departments during the year. It is a summary of the work done by the various departments and is intended to give a general idea of the work done during the year.