

# HOUSE . . . . . No. 1970

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By Mr. Mofenson of Newton, petition of the Massachusetts Bar Association and David J. Mofenson relative to divorce and dissolution of marriage. The Judiciary.

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## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

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In the Year One Thousand Nine Hundred and Seventy-Four.

### AN ACT RELATING TO DIVORCE AND DISSOLUTION OF MARRIAGE.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 208 of the General Laws is hereby  
2 amended by striking out section 1, as amended by chapter 585 of  
3 the acts of 1967, and inserting in place thereof the following  
4 section: —

5 *Section 1.* A divorce from the bond of matrimony may be  
6 decreed for: adultery; impotency; utter desertion continued for  
7 one year next prior to the filing of the libel; gross and confirmed  
8 habits of intoxication caused by voluntary and excessive use of  
9 intoxicating liquor, opium or other drugs; cruel and abusive  
10 treatment; or, on the libel of the wife, if the husband, being of  
11 sufficient ability, willfully refuses or neglects to provide suitable  
12 maintenance for her.

1 SECTION 2. Said chapter 208 is hereby further amended by  
2 striking out section 31, as appearing in the Tercentenary Edition,  
3 and inserting in place thereof the following section: —

4 *Section 31.* In making an order or decree relative to the  
5 custody of children pending a controversy between their parents

6 or relative to their final custody, the rights of the parents shall be  
7 held to be equal and the happiness and welfare of the children  
8 shall determine their custody. The court shall consider all  
9 relevant factors including: the wishes of the child's parent or  
10 parents as to his custody; the wishes of the child as to his  
11 custodian; the interaction and interrelationship of the child with  
12 his parent or parents, his siblings, and any other person who may  
13 significantly affect the child's best interest; the child's adjust-  
14 ment to his home, school, and community; and, the mental and  
15 physical health of all individuals involved.

1 SECTION 3. The General Laws are hereby further amended  
2 by inserting after chapter 208 the following chapter: –

3 CHAPTER 208A

4 DISSOLUTION OF MARRIAGE

5 *Section 1.* A proceeding for dissolution of marriage shall  
6 commence with the filing of a petition for dissolution of  
7 marriage by both parties and a dissolution agreement executed  
8 by them. Both the petition and the agreement shall be filed in  
9 the probate court for the county where either the husband or the  
10 wife resides at the time of filing. On motion of either party, the  
11 court shall approve the terms of the agreement within 30 days of  
12 the date of hearing if it finds, after considering the economic  
13 circumstances of the parties shown by the dissolution agreement,  
14 and any other evidence the court may order the parties to  
15 produce, that the dissolution agreement has made proper  
16 provision for custody, support, education, maintenance, in-  
17 surance, and property disposition. Upon such approval, the  
18 agreement shall have the full force and effect of an order of the  
19 court. In the event that the court does not approve the  
20 agreement, it shall be null and void and of no further effect  
21 between the parties.

22 *Section 2.* At the conclusion of a one year period from the  
23 date of filing, the court, after notice to all parties, shall enter a  
24 decree of dissolution of marriage in accordance with the

25 dissolution agreement approved by the court upon a showing by  
26 either party that the party has substantially complied with the  
27 terms of the agreement.

28 *Section 3.* Upon the entry of a decree of dissolution of  
29 marriage the dissolution agreement filed in accordance with  
30 section one shall continue to have the full force and effect of  
31 an order of the court.

32 *Section 4.* The dissolution agreement may be amended at  
33 any time with court approval.

34 Following the entry of a decree of dissolution, the dissolution  
35 agreement may be amended by the court upon a petition for  
36 modification by either party and presentation of satisfactory  
37 evidence of a change in circumstances warranting modification.

38 *Section 5.* The provisions of sections twenty-three to forty-  
39 seven, inclusive, of chapter two hundred and eight shall apply to  
40 proceedings under this chapter except that the entry of a decree  
41 of marriage shall, immediately upon its entry have the effect of a  
42 decree absolute of divorce.

43 *Section 6.* The filing fee for a petition for dissolution of  
44 marriage shall be the same as that required for filing of a libel for  
45 divorce.

The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been elected to the office of Justice of the Peace for the year 1914. The names are listed in alphabetical order of their surnames. The names of the persons who have been elected to the office of Justice of the Peace for the year 1914 are: [The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible, appearing to be a list of names and possibly addresses or other details.]