

By Mr. Rotenberg of Brookline, petition of Jon Rotenberg relative to establishing an action in court to remedy certain unlawful practices. The Judiciary.

**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

In the Year One Thousand Nine Hundred and Seventy-Four.

**AN ACT ESTABLISHING AN ACTION IN COURT TO REMEDY CERTAIN UNLAWFUL PRACTICES.**

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 Chapter 151B of the General Laws is hereby amended by  
2 striking out section 9, as most recently amended by chapter 397  
3 of the acts of 1965, and inserting in place thereof the following  
4 new section: —

5 *Section 9.* Construction of statute; inconsistent laws; repeals,  
6 exclusive procedure; action barring resort to procedure.

7 The provisions of this chapter shall be construed liberally for  
8 the accomplishment of the purposes thereof, and any law  
9 inconsistent with any provision hereof shall not apply, but  
10 nothing contained in this chapter shall be deemed to repeal any  
11 provision of chapter one hundred and forty-nine which estab-  
12 lishes standards, terms or conditions of employment which are  
13 applicable to females, section ninety-eight of chapter two  
14 hundred and seventy-two or any other law of this commonwealth  
15 relating to discrimination because of race, color, religious creed,  
16 national origin, or ancestry, and nothing contained in this  
17 chapter shall be deemed to repeal sections twenty-four A to  
18 twenty-four J, inclusive, of chapter one hundred and forty-nine  
19 or any other law of the commonwealth relating to discrimination  
20 because of age; but, as to acts declared unlawful by section four,  
21 the procedure provided in this chapter shall, while pending, be  
22 exclusive and the final determination therein shall exclude any

23 other action, civil or criminal, based on the same grievance of the  
24 individual concerned.

25 Any person claiming to be aggrieved by a violation of this  
26 chapter or of chapter one hundred fifty-one C or a violation of  
27 clause E, section 32 of chapter one hundred and twenty-one B,  
28 or sections ninety-two B and ninety-eight of chapter two  
29 hundred and seventy-two, or of any other unlawful practice  
30 within the jurisdiction of the commission, may bring a cause of  
31 action for damages or for injunctive relief, or both, in the  
32 superior court or the district court within whose district the  
33 violation occurred. Provided however that any person who  
34 institutes any action for damages shall be barred from sub-  
35 sequently bringing a complaint on the same matter before the  
36 commission. Any person who has filed a complaint with the  
37 commission may, upon written notification to the commission  
38 within ninety days of the date of such filing, withdraw said  
39 complaint and bring a cause of action for damages or for  
40 injunctive relief in the superior court or the district court within  
41 whose district the violation occurred. Provided, however, that  
42 any person who has not withdrawn his complaint from the  
43 commission, in writing, within ninety days, shall subsequently be  
44 barred from instituting any action for damages on the same  
45 matter before any state court unless said person receives written  
46 assent from the commission. Upon the institution of such action  
47 for damages, the complainant's complaint before the commis-  
48 sion shall be dismissed without prejudice.

49 Persons entitled to bring an action under the preceding  
50 paragraph may, if the alleged violation or similar violations has  
51 caused similar injury to other persons similarly situated and if  
52 they adequately and fairly represent such other persons, bring  
53 the action on behalf of themselves and such other similarly  
54 injured and similarly situated persons. Provided that the court  
55 shall require that reasonable notice of the action be given to such  
56 of the remainder of the class as can be practicably identified and  
57 located. The action shall not be dismissed, settled or com-  
58 promised without the approval of the court, and notice of any  
59 proposed dismissal, settlement or compromise shall be given to  
60 all members of the class of petitioners in the most effective

61 practicable manner. Such proceedings may be instituted even if  
62 only a single named petitioner has filed a complaint based on the  
63 alleged violation, or if the complaint was initiated by the  
64 commission. If the court finds for the plaintiff, it shall, in  
65 addition to other relief provided for by this section and  
66 irrespective of the amount in controversy, award to the plaintiff  
67 his reasonable attorneys fees and costs. The commission shall,  
68 upon the filing of any complaint with it, notify the complainant  
69 of his rights under this section.

The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year. It is followed by a detailed account of the various projects and the results achieved. The report concludes with a summary of the work done and the plans for the future.

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