

By Mr. Fitzgerald of Boston, petition of Kevin W. Fitzgerald, Patricia G. Fiero, Kevin P. Blanchette and Byron Rushing for legislation to provide a court interpreter system in the Trial Court and a pilot project in Essex County for non-English speaking persons. The Judiciary.

**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

In the Year One Thousand Nine Hundred and Eighty-Seven.

AN ACT TO PROVIDE A COURT INTERPRETER SYSTEM IN THE TRIAL COURT AND A PILOT PROJECT FOR SAME IN ESSEX COUNTY FOR NON-ENGLISH SPEAKING PERSONS.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. The General Laws are hereby amended by  
2 inserting after chapter 221 the following chapter: —

3 **CHAPTER 221A**

4 Section 1. The purposes of this chapter are (1) to provide the  
5 broadest possible protection for the rights of non-English  
6 speaking persons, regardless of financial position, to understand  
7 and to be understood when engaged as parties or witnesses in legal  
8 proceedings in the trial court departments and (2) to institute a  
9 pilot project for initially effectuating the foregoing in Essex  
10 county, so as to ascertain and resolve problems, calculate and  
11 project costs and otherwise make more likely an efficient  
12 operation when the system is instituted statewide. The chapter  
13 shall be liberally interpreted to effectuate these purposes. The  
14 provisions of this chapter shall not be construed to limit the  
15 inherent power of a judge to appoint an interpreter in any other  
16 proceeding.

17 Section 2. For the purpose of this chapter, the following words  
18 shall have the following meanings:

19 “Certified interpreter,” an interpreter who has been duly trained  
20 and certified under the direction of the coordinator of interpreter  
21 services pursuant to section eight (e).

22 “Interpreter,” a person who is readily able to interpret written  
23 and spoken language simultaneously and consecutively from  
24 English to the language of the non-English speaker or from said  
25 language to English.

26 “Judge,” a judge or justice, or a clerk-magistrate when acting  
27 in a magisterial capacity, of a trial court department.

28 “Non-English speaker,” a person who cannot speak or  
29 understand or has difficulty in speaking or understanding, the  
30 English language, because he uses only or primarily a spoken  
31 language other than English.

32 “Qualified interpreter,” a certified interpreter who has also  
33 passed the examination and been qualified for interpreting in the  
34 federal courts by the United States district court for the district  
35 of Massachusetts.

36 Section 3. A non-English speaker, throughout a legal  
37 proceeding, shall have a right to the assistance of a qualified  
38 interpreter who shall be appointed by the judge, unless the judge  
39 finds that no qualified interpreter of the non-English speaker’s  
40 language is reasonably available, in which event the non-English  
41 speaker shall have the right to a certified interpreter, who shall  
42 be appointed by the judge. The court shall report to the  
43 coordinator of interpreter services of every instance in which a  
44 qualified interpreter was found not to be reasonably available.

45 Section 4. (a) A waiver of the right to an interpreter by a non-  
46 English speaker shall be effective only when approved by a judge  
47 after the non-English speaker has consulted with counsel and had  
48 explained to him, through an interpreter, in open court by the  
49 judge the nature and effect of such waiver. The judge may approve  
50 a waiver only upon finding that it is knowingly and voluntarily  
51 made. If the waiver is approved, the judge shall ensure that a  
52 recitation of the procedure followed pursuant to this subsection  
53 is made part of the record.

54 (b) The failure of a non-English speaker to request an  
55 interpreter shall not be deemed a waiver of such right, and a non-  
56 English speaker may retract any waiver of his right to an

57 interpreter at any stage of the proceeding and indicate his desire  
58 to be assisted by an interpreter.

59 Section 5. (a) Before beginning to interpret in any proceeding  
60 an interpreter shall swear or affirm that he will make true and  
61 impartial interpretation using his best skill and judgment in  
62 accordance with the standards prescribed by law and the ethics  
63 of the interpreter profession.

64 (b) In any proceeding, the judge may order all of the testimony  
65 of a non-English speaker and its interpretation to be electronically  
66 recorded for use in an audio and/or visual verification of the  
67 official transcript of the proceedings.

68 (c) A non-English speaker has a privilege to prevent an  
69 interpreter from disclosing a confidential communication made  
70 between one or more persons where the communication was  
71 facilitated by said interpreter. For purposes of this subsection, a  
72 communication is confidential if a non-English speaker has a  
73 reasonable expectation or intent that it not be disclosed to persons  
74 other than those to whom disclosure is made.

75 Section 6. Any of the following actions shall be good cause for  
76 a judge to remove an interpreter:

77 (a) Knowingly and willfully making false interpretation while  
78 serving in an official capacity;

79 (b) Knowingly and willfully disclosing confidential or privileged  
80 information obtained while serving in an official capacity;

81 (c) Failing to follow the standards prescribed by law and the  
82 ethics of the interpreter profession; or

83 (d) Being unable to interpret adequately, including where the  
84 interpreter self-reports such inability.

85 Section 7. Interpreters appointed pursuant to this chapter shall  
86 be reimbursed for actual expenses and compensated for their  
87 services. Adequate compensation for services shall be determined  
88 by a schedule of fees adopted by the committee pursuant to section  
89 eight (d).

90 Section 8. (a) There shall be a committee for the administration  
91 of interpreters for the trial court, which committee shall consist  
92 of the chief administrative justice of the trial court, who shall be  
93 the chairman of said committee, the administrative justice of the  
94 district court department and one other justice and one clerk-

95 magistrate of said department appointed by said administrative  
96 justice, a justice and a clerk or an assistant clerk of the superior  
97 court department appointed by the administrative justice of said  
98 department, a judge of the probate and family court department  
99 appointed by the administrative judge of said department and one  
100 other justice, judge or clerk-magistrate appointed by the chief  
101 administrative justice of the trial court.

102 (b) Following the standards and procedures of the chief  
103 administrative justice of the trial court, the committee shall  
104 advertise, screen applications, interview, select and appoint the  
105 coordinator of court interpreter services, who shall serve at the  
106 pleasure of said committee.

107 (c) There shall be within the office of the chief administrative  
108 justice a coordinator of court interpreter services for the trial court  
109 and such other professional and clerical personnel as may be  
110 necessary in the judgment of said coordinator and the committee.

111 (d) The coordinator or the committee shall propose standards  
112 and procedures for the training, professional conduct,  
113 certification, qualification and adequate compensation of certified  
114 and qualified interpreters. Notice of hearing on any such proposed  
115 standards or procedures shall be published in the Massachusetts  
116 Register as if they were administrative regulations to be adopted  
117 pursuant to section two of chapter thirty A; and the proposed  
118 standards or procedures shall be reproduced and distributed to  
119 organizations representing the interests of foreign language users  
120 with notice of the public hearing date, which shall occur no sooner  
121 than sixty days thereafter. After due consideration of public  
122 comment at the public hearing or otherwise, the committee shall  
123 adopt final standards and procedures and cause the same to be  
124 published in the Massachusetts Register.

125 (e) The coordinator of court interpreter services shall administer  
126 the interpreter program in the trial court to insure that the  
127 purposes of this chapter are carried out completely and efficiently.  
128 Without limiting the generality of the foregoing the coordinator  
129 shall specifically:

130 (1) Establish and conduct a training program for interpreters  
131 in which they shall be trained and examined on language  
132 proficiency, proper conduct in court, professional ethics and other

133 matters deemed appropriate. Persons successfully completing the  
134 course shall be duly certified;

135 (2) Compile and maintain lists of persons who have been  
136 certified and qualified and periodically communicate the  
137 information to the several departments and divisions of the trial  
138 court;

139 (3) After due notice and hearing, remove anyone from such a  
140 list for inadequate performance or other good cause as provided  
141 in section six;

142 (4) Facilitate the prompt payment of interpreters for services  
143 rendered; and

144 (5) Gather statistics, conduct studies and make reports of the  
145 results thereof and of the administration of the program generally.

1 SECTION 2. Nothing in this Act is intended, or shall have the  
2 effect of, in any way limiting any rights, privileges, entitlements,  
3 powers or immunities of a speech- or hearing-impaired person  
4 pursuant to section ninety-two A of chapter two hundred and  
5 twenty-one.

1 SECTION 3. (a) Section 2 of this Act and subsections (a), (b)  
2 and (c) of section eight of chapter two hundred and twenty-one  
3 A, inserted by section 1 of this Act, shall take effect on March  
4 1, 1988.

5 (b) With respect to the trial court departments in Essex County:

6 (1) Subsections (d) and (e) of section eight of said chapter two  
7 hundred and twenty-one A shall take effect on July 1, 1988, and

8 (2) The remainder of this Act shall take effect on October 3,  
9 1988.

10 (c) With respect to the trial court departments in counties other  
11 than Essex, subsection (d) and (e) of said section eight and the  
12 remainder of this Act shall take effect when certified as  
13 appropriate by the Chief Administrative Justice of the Trial Court  
14 in a report to the General Court.



Very faint, illegible text at the top of the page, possibly a header or introductory paragraph.

Second block of very faint, illegible text.

Third block of very faint, illegible text.

Fourth block of very faint, illegible text.

Fifth block of very faint, illegible text.

Sixth block of very faint, illegible text.

Seventh block of very faint, illegible text.

Eighth block of very faint, illegible text at the bottom of the page.

