

# HOUSE . . . . . No. 5288

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## *The Commonwealth of Massachusetts*

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HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, April 9, 1987.

The committee on Natural Resources and Agriculture, to whom was referred the petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 3193) of M. Joseph Manning, Nicholas J. Costello and Carol C. Amick for legislation to establish a system of nature preserves in the Commonwealth, reports recommending that the accompanying bill (House, No. 5288) ought to pass.

For the committee,

STEVEN ANGELO.

## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

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In the Year One Thousand Nine Hundred and Eighty-Seven.

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### AN ACT TO ESTABLISH A SYSTEM OF NATURE PRESERVES.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. Section 1 of Chapter 131 of the General Laws  
2 as appearing in the 1984 Official Edition, is hereby amended by  
3 adding the following definition:

4 "Nature preserve", an area of land that retains or has recovered  
5 to a substantial degree its natural or primeval character, though  
6 it need not be completely undisturbed; has native floral, faunal  
7 or ecological features of scientific or educational interest; or is  
8 necessary for the protection of land described above.

1 SECTION 2. Chapter 131 of the General Laws, as appearing  
2 in the 1984 Official Edition, is hereby further amended by adding  
3 after Section 10 the following section:

4 Section 10A. A nature preserve, established in accordance with  
5 the provisions of this chapter, shall be maintained as nearly as  
6 possible in its natural condition, and shall be used in a manner  
7 and under limitations consistent with its status as a nature  
8 preserve, without impairment, disturbance, or artificial  
9 development, for the public purposes of present or future scientific  
10 research, education, aesthetic enjoyment and of providing a  
11 habitat for plant and animal species, communities and other  
12 natural objects and for preservation of areas representative of the  
13 significant habitats and ecosystems of the Commonwealth.

14 A nature preserve council, in this section called the council, shall  
15 be established and shall consist of four members or associate  
16 members of the Nongame Advisory Committee of the Division  
17 of Fisheries and Wildlife; two members trained in plant ecology,  
18 to be appointed by the Secretary of the Executive Office of  
19 Environmental Affairs to represent colleges, universities, outdoor

20 education programs, primary and secondary schools, science  
21 museums, and arboreta; and one member, knowledgeable in  
22 natural history, to be appointed by the Secretary of the Executive  
23 Office of Environmental Affairs to represent the general public.  
24 The members of the council shall be reimbursed for their necessary  
25 expenses incurred in the discharge of their official duties. Each  
26 member shall be appointed for a term of three years, with the  
27 members initially appointed serving staggered terms. Persons  
28 appointed to fill vacancies shall serve for the unexpired term. Any  
29 member shall be eligible for reappointment.

30 The council shall annually select from among its members a  
31 chairman. The council shall hold meetings at least once per  
32 quarter. Special meetings may be called by the chairman and shall  
33 be called by him upon written request by at least two members  
34 of the council. A written notice of the time and place of each  
35 meeting shall be sent to each member.

36 The council's duties shall include advising the department on  
37 policies and regulations governing the system, assisting in the  
38 preparation of a plan for each nature preserve, and advising the  
39 department on budgetary matters related to the system. The  
40 council shall also submit a report to the governor, by May 1 of  
41 each odd numbered year, describing the condition of each nature  
42 preserve within the system, outlining actions taken by the council  
43 since the last report, and making any recommendations related  
44 to the system that the council deems necessary.

45 The Executive Office of Environmental Affairs, the Depart-  
46 ment of Fisheries, Wildlife and Environmental Law Enforcement  
47 or any other administrative subdivision within the Executive  
48 Office of Environmental Affairs, may nominate real property  
49 owned by the Commonwealth and under the control of said  
50 Executive Office, or any of its administrative subdivisions, as  
51 suitable for nature preserve status. The department shall  
52 promulgate and enforce regulations, subject to the provisions of  
53 Chapter 30A, to effect the purposes of this section. The  
54 department of its delegatee shall work with the nature preserve  
55 council in implementing the system and carrying out its  
56 obligations under this section.

57 Nature preserve status shall be deemed to have been established

58 with respect to a particular parcel of land after the following steps  
59 have been taken:

60 (1) The department or its delegatee has held a public hearing,  
61 in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 30A, relative to the  
62 proposed establishment of the nature preserve.

63 (2) The department has filed articles of dedication with the  
64 Secretary of the Executive Office of Environmental Affairs  
65 following a determination that the proposed real property  
66 qualifies as a nature preserve. Said articles shall include the  
67 following:

68 (a) A statement as to the manner in which the proposed real  
69 property satisfies the definition of a nature preserve, and

70 (b) a plan for the preservation and protection of the proposed  
71 nature preserve.

72 Nature preserve status shall be deemed to have terminated, with  
73 respect to a particular nature preserve, when its articles of  
74 dedication are released by the department. Said articles of  
75 dedication shall be released only following either:

76 (1) A determination in writing by the department or other  
77 agency within the Executive Office of Environmental Affairs with  
78 control of the property, that the land is no longer suitable for  
79 nature preserve purposes, or

80 (2) following a two-thirds vote of both branches of the general  
81 court, that the articles of dedication shall be released for the public  
82 good.

83 In determining whether the articles of dedication should be  
84 released, the department or such other agency within the  
85 Executive Office of Environmental Affairs with control of the  
86 property shall take into consideration the public interest in the  
87 conservation and preservation of such nature preserve and any  
88 national, state, regional or local program in furtherance thereof,  
89 and also any public state, regional or local comprehensive land  
90 use or development plan affecting the land, and any known  
91 proposal by a governmental body for use of the land. In the event  
92 articles of dedication of a nature preserve purchased with state  
93 funds are released and such land is conveyed or transferred for  
94 value, funds so received shall revert to the extent possible to a  
95 fund in the Executive Office of Environmental Affairs for the

96 purpose of acquisition of nature preserves. Nothing in this section  
97 shall diminish the powers granted by any general or special law  
98 to acquire to purchase, fight, eminent domain or otherwise land  
99 to use for public purposes.

1 SECTION 3. At least thirty days prior to the initial  
2 promulgation of rules and regulations by the Department of  
3 Fisheries, Wildlife and Environmental Law Enforcement  
4 pursuant to Section 2 hereof, such regulations shall be submitted  
5 for review to the Joint Committee on Natural Resources and  
6 Agriculture of the General Court.

The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country and the progress of the war. It is followed by a detailed account of the operations of the army and the navy. The report then discusses the economic situation and the measures taken to support the war effort. Finally, it concludes with a summary of the achievements of the year and a forecast for the future.

The operations of the army have been successful in many respects. The forces have been retrained and equipped with modern weapons. The navy has also made significant progress in its operations. The economic situation is improving, and the measures taken to support the war effort are beginning to show results.

The achievements of the year are many and varied. The army has won several important battles, and the navy has destroyed many enemy ships. The economy has grown, and the war effort has been supported by a large number of volunteers.

The future is bright, and we are confident that we will soon see the end of the war. We will continue to fight with courage and determination until we have won complete and unqualified victory.



