

HOUSE No. 5973

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, May 23, 1972.

The committee on Commerce and Labor, to whom were referred the petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 226) of Allan R. McKinnon for legislation to clarify the employment agency law; the petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 243) of the Mass. Employment Assoc., by Burton Bartzoff, Director, for legislation to further regulate the licensing of employment agencies; the petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 908) of the Mass. State Labor Council, AFL-CIO, and C. Vincent Shea relative to clarifying the employment agency law; the petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 1287) of Thomas W. McGee and another for legislation to further regulate employment agencies; the petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 1861) of Walter F. Matson for legislation to further regulate employment agency fees; and the petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 3487) of M. Joseph Manning for legislation to clarify the employment agency law, report recommending that the accompanying bill (House, No. 5973) ought to pass.

For the committee,

NILS L. NORDBERG

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the Year One Thousand Nine Hundred and Seventy-Two.

AN ACT FURTHER REGULATING EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 46A of Chapter 140 of the General
2 Laws as most recently amended by Section one of Chapter 412
3 of the Acts of 1968, is hereby further amended by striking out
4 the definitions of “employment agency” and “applicant” as
5 contained therein, and inserting the following definitions: –

6 “Employment agency”, any person who conducts in whole or
7 in part an agency for the purpose of procuring or attempting to
8 procure permanent or temporary help or employment or
9 engagements, or for the registration of persons seeking such help,
10 employment or engagement, or for giving information as to
11 where and of whom such help, employment or engagement may
12 be procured, where a fee is exacted or attempted to be collected
13 for such service. Such definition shall not apply to any person
14 conducting a business which consists of employing individuals
15 directly for the purpose of furnishing part time or temporary
16 help to others.

17 “Applicant” – any applicant for employment.

1 SECTION 2. Section 46B of said Chapter 140, as most
2 recently amended by Section 2 of said 412, is hereby further
3 amended by striking out the last sentence.

1 SECTION 3. Section 46C of said Chapter 140, as inserted by
2 Chapter 729 of the acts of nineteen hundred and sixty-six, is
3 hereby amended by adding after the last sentence thereof the
4 following: – “Each application shall be accompanied by an
5 application fee of fifty dollars. Said fee shall cover cost of
6 processing the original application. If a license is subsequently
7 denied or the application withdrawn, this fee shall not be
8 refundable.

1 SECTION 4. Section 46D of said Chapter 140, as most
2 recently amended by Section 2 of Chapter 59 of the Acts of
3 nineteen hundred and sixty-nine, is hereby amended in the
4 fourth sentence thereof by inserting after the words "cause to be
5 investigated the character" the words: – criminal record.

1 SECTION 5. Said section 46D is hereby further amended by
2 adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph: –

3 "The commissioner may require all applicants for an
4 employment agency license, upon original application, to submit
5 to a written examination. Said examination shall be based upon
6 the laws and regulations relating to the operations of a private
7 employment agency, the laws relating to discrimination in
8 employment and general laws and matters related to the
9 management and operation of a private employment agency.

1 SECTION 6. Section 46F of said Chapter 140, as inserted by
2 Chapter 729 of the acts of nineteen hundred and sixty-six, is
3 hereby amended by striking out the first two sentences thereof
4 and inserting the following new first two sentences: –

5 Each person licensed as required by Section forty-six B shall
6 pay to the commissioner a license fee of sixty dollars if such
7 employment agency has less than five placement employees and a
8 fee of one hundred dollars if the agency has five or more such
9 employees. Each licensee shall, before his license is issued or
10 renewed, deposit with the commissioner a bond in a penal sum of
11 five thousand dollars with two or more sureties or a duly
12 authorized surety company to be approved by the commissioner.

1 SECTION 7. Section 46I of said Chapter 140, as inserted by
2 Chapter 729 of the Acts of nineteen hundred and sixty-six, is
3 hereby amended by striking out the first paragraph thereof and
4 inserting the following new first paragraph: –

5 Each employment agency shall furnish in writing each appli-
6 cant for employment: (1) information as to the name and
7 address of the person for whom the applicant is to apply for such
8 employment, the kind and character of the employment, the
9 anticipated rate of wages or compensation, whether such
10 employment is permanent or temporary, the name and address of
11 the person authorizing the hiring of such applicant and the total

12 fee to be exacted by the employment agency from the applicant;
13 provided that nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to
14 prohibit a licensed employment agency from directing an
15 applicant to employment by telephone, but such telephone
16 message shall comply with the disclosure requirements of this
17 paragraph and shall be within one day, confirmed in writing by
18 the employment agency and sent to the applicant; a copy of such
19 confirmation to be kept by the employment agency for a period
20 of at least one year; (2) a true copy of every contract executed
21 between it and such applicant, which shall have printed thereon
22 or attached thereto a copy of Section forty-six L; and (3) a
23 receipt for every charge made by the employment agency to the
24 applicant and which the applicant has paid.

1 SECTION 8. Section 46J of said Chapter 140 as inserted by
2 Chapter 729 of the Acts of 1966, is hereby amended by striking
3 out in the second, third, fourth and fifth paragraphs, the words
4 “but within the United States”.

1 SECTION 9. Section 46K of said Chapter 140, as inserted by
2 Chapter 729 of the Acts of 1966, is hereby amended by inserting
3 at the end of subsection (9) the words: — and such disclosure is
4 confirmed in writing, by striking out in subsection (10) after the
5 word “fee” the words “from such employee”; and by adding at
6 the end thereof the following new paragraph: —

7 Any employer who pays a fee to an employment agency or
8 who obtains applicants from an employment agency under a
9 contract which provides for payment of a fee by the employer
10 shall not directly or indirectly deduct any part of such fee from
11 the wages or salary of any employee placed by such agency.

1 SECTION 10. Said Section 46L is hereby further amended
2 by striking out sub-section D and inserting the following: —

3 (D) The fees established under this section shall be based
4 upon the wage or salary at which the applicant is hired.

5 (E) If an applicant accepts employment and fails to report
6 initially for work, the total fee charged to such applicant shall
7 not exceed twenty-five percent of the fee established, approved
8 or otherwise fixed as chargeable by the employment agency;
9 provided, however, if the applicant remains with his same
10 employer, the fee shall not exceed fifty percent.

11 (F) In no case shall an employment agency receive any fees
12 from employees which, when added to the employer's fees to the
13 employment agency exceed the fees specified in this section.
14 Each applicant shall be advised in writing by the agency of the
15 total amount of any fee paid it by the employer for placing such
16 applicant.

17 (G) The provisions of this section shall not apply to applicants
18 who are hired at an annual wage of over twelve thousand dollars,
19 nor shall they apply to any agency which is paid solely by
20 employer clients.

21 (H) Any contract in violation of this section shall be void.

1 SECTION 11. Section 46-O of said Chapter 140, as most
2 recently amended by Section 7 of Chapter 896 of the Acts of
3 1967, is hereby further amended by striking out paragraphs (d)
4 and (f).

1 SECTION 12. The following new paragraph is added to
2 Section 46R of Chapter 140 of the General Laws: –

3 Any officers of corporations and any managers of employment
4 agencies shall also be individually liable for any violation, of
5 which they had knowledge or can reasonably be shown should
6 have in the proper performance of their duties had knowledge, of
7 section forty-six B, E, F, J, K, L, M, N, O of Chapter 140 and
8 shall be individually subject to the penalties provided in this
9 section.

1 SECTION 13. Said Chapter 140 is hereby further amended
2 by adding the following section: –

3 *Section 46S.* (A) There is hereby established an Employ-
4 ment Agency Advisory Board which shall consist of seven
5 members to be appointed by the Governor. Three members shall
6 be current licensees under the provisions of this act, and actively
7 associated as a partner, manager or officer of a firm, association,
8 or corporation which is licensed, and shall possess such training
9 and experience as will qualify them to deal with problems of the
10 private employment agency industry and the state regulations of
11 the industry, of whom one shall also be affiliated with or
12 employed by a member in good standing of the Massachusetts
13 Employment Association and one shall also be affiliated with or

14 employed by a member in good standing of the Massachusetts
15 Professional Placement Consultants of their successors. One
16 member shall be a member of the Associated Industries of
17 Massachusetts, one member shall be a member of the Massa-
18 chusetts State Labor Council, AFL-CIO, and one member shall
19 be a representative of the public, subject to the provisions of
20 Section nine B of Chapter 13 of the General Laws. The seventh
21 member shall be the individual in the Commonwealth who is
22 directly responsible for the licensing of employment agencies or
23 his designee.

24 (B) Members shall be appointed for terms of three years and
25 shall serve until their successors are appointed and qualify,
26 except of those first appointed, two shall serve for one year, two
27 shall serve for two years, and two shall serve for three years.
28 Members may be reappointed for additional terms. The Governor
29 shall designate one member to be Chairman and any vacancy
30 shall be filled in the same manner in which the original
31 appointment was made for the unexpired portion of the term
32 only.

33 (C) Members of the Board shall serve without compensation
34 with the exception of the representative of the Commissioner
35 who shall be allowed to usual per diem, mileage or other
36 expenses as provided by law.

37 (D) It shall be the duty of the Board to advise and make
38 recommendations to the Commissioner with respect to all
39 matters relating to employment agencies in the State, including
40 but not limited to applicants for licenses, complaints against
41 agencies, licensing standards and/or requirements for licensing,
42 licensing examinations, maximum fees, standards of ethical
43 practice and discrimination in employment. In addition the
44 Board may conduct research on matters pertaining to the
45 operation and conduct of employment agencies and matters
46 related thereto in the State, publish findings and make recom-
47 mendations as the Board deems necessary to the Governor or
48 Commissioner.

49 (E) The Board shall meet at least once in each calendar
50 quarter of each year and unless a date therefor is designated by
51 the Chairman, the meeting shall be held on the first Wednesday
52 of the second month in each calendar quarter.

1 SECTION 14. Section 3 and Section 4 of this Act shall not
2 apply to persons who were registered under the provisions of the
3 last sentence of Section 46B of Chapter 140 prior to July 1,
4 1972, and who apply for a license as required by the first
5 sentence of said Section 46B prior to January 1, 1973.

The first part of the report deals with the general situation in the country. It is followed by a detailed analysis of the economic situation, which shows a steady decline in the standard of living. The report also discusses the political situation and the role of the government. The final part of the report contains some recommendations for the future.

The second part of the report deals with the specific problems of the different regions. It shows that the situation is particularly bad in the rural areas, where the population is still largely dependent on agriculture. The report also discusses the problems of the urban areas, where the population is growing rapidly and the infrastructure is inadequate.

The third part of the report deals with the social situation. It shows that the population is becoming increasingly educated, but that the social inequalities are still very large. The report also discusses the role of the different social classes and the impact of the government's policies on the different groups in society.

The fourth part of the report deals with the international situation. It shows that the country is becoming increasingly dependent on foreign aid and that the international community is becoming more concerned about the situation in the country. The report also discusses the role of the different international organizations and the impact of the country's policies on the international community.

The fifth part of the report deals with the future of the country. It discusses the different options available to the government and the impact of the different policies on the different groups in society. The report also discusses the role of the different social classes and the impact of the government's policies on the different groups in society.

The final part of the report contains some recommendations for the future. It suggests that the government should focus on improving the infrastructure and the social services, and that it should also work to reduce the social inequalities. The report also suggests that the government should work to improve the international relations and that it should also work to improve the political situation.