

By Mrs. Parente of Milford, petition of Marie J. Parente and other members of the General Court relative to the protection of families in care and protection decisions. Human Services and Elderly Affairs.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the Year Two Thousand and One.

AN ACT RELATIVE TO FAMILY PRESERVATION AND RIGHTS OF FAMILIES IN CARE AND PROTECTION OF CHILDREN.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 119 of the Massachusetts General Laws,  
2 as appearing in the 1998 Official Edition, is hereby amended by  
3 striking lines 1-8 in Section 1 and inserting therein the  
4 following:—

5 It is hereby declared that there shall be a family policy estab-  
6 lished in the commonwealth, that shall direct efforts, first, to the  
7 strengthening and encouragement of family life for the protection  
8 and care of children and with a primary goal of preserving the  
9 unification of family members including children in the first  
10 instance; to assist and encourage the use by any family of all  
11 available resources to this end; and to provide substitute care of  
12 children only when the family itself or the resources of the family  
13 and/or of the department that are available to the family are  
14 unable to provide the necessary care and protection to insure the  
15 rights of any child to sound health and normal physical, mental,  
16 spiritual and moral development.

1 SECTION 2. Chapter 51B of chapter 119 of the Mass. General  
2 Laws is hereby amended by adding in subsection (1), after the  
3 words, "facts or matters", the following:—

4 The department shall conduct a needs assessment on family  
5 members residing in the household, including children who are  
6 the subject of the report and provide a written service plan to the

7 family. Services shall be activated immediately, if feasible, or  
8 within 10 days of the initial contact by the department, if such  
9 services are warranted and found to be essential to the family's  
10 stability, unity and preservation. The department shall ensure that  
11 all parties to the service or treatment plan are in full under-  
12 standing of the goals, terms, services stated in the plan. The  
13 department shall ensure that no child is removed from his or her  
14 home or maintained in substitute care, nor shall parental rights be  
15 terminated solely for the reasons that appropriate or relevant  
16 resources or services are not available to be provided to the family  
17 by the department, or that the goals of the service or treatment  
18 plan are unmet despite good faith efforts by the family to meet  
19 said goals. When appropriate, the department shall refer the  
20 family to resources and services available through other state  
21 agencies.

1 SECTION 3. Chapter 119, section 51B is hereby amended by  
2 adding at the end of Subsection (3), the following:—

3 Whenever feasible and appropriate, the department shall, in the  
4 event of the need for placement in substitute care for the child or  
5 children, incorporate in the child or family's service plan, the clas-  
6 sification of the child as needing temporary or short-term place-  
7 ment, long-term placement, or pre-adoptive placement, and the  
8 reasons for such placement, and shall strive to achieve the goals  
9 of family reunification if such is the determination, by providing  
10 the requisite resources, services and programs that are available to  
11 meet the goals of placement in substitute care and/or family reuni-  
12 fication.

1 SECTION 4. Chapter 3 of the Acts of 1999 shall be amended  
2 by adding in section 12, after subsection (4), the following sub-  
3 section:—

4 (5) the permanency hearing shall include a review of the partic-  
5 ulars of the written service plan provided by the department of  
6 social services, including but not limited to a determination that  
7 services are meeting the needs of the family and children therein  
8 and/or the child in placement, or are deficient; progress reports on  
9 meeting goals and terms of the service plan and revisions in the  
10 service plan, if necessary; the appropriateness and adequacy of the

11 service plan to enable the family and children to meet stated  
12 goals, to attain reunification in the first instance if that is the goal,  
13 or to move toward permanency planning for children in foster care  
14 or adoptive care; the family's ability to access services included in  
15 the plan; whether or not the plan continues to address the original  
16 reasons for removal of the child from his or her home, or reunifi-  
17 cation of the family; whether or not conditions and problem areas  
18 have been ameliorated or eliminated and the reasons therein; a  
19 review of whether or not removal of the child from his or her  
20 home and placement in care was justified and appropriate, in com-  
21 pliance with law and regulations.

1 SECTION 5. Section 29B of chapter 119 is hereby amended by  
2 adding, after the second paragraph, the following:—

3 Prior to any and all hearings convened by the court of compe-  
4 tent jurisdiction to determine permanency planning for a child, the  
5 department shall submit to the court a written plan for the child  
6 which shall be prepared according to uniform standards and  
7 guidelines developed by the department. Such plan shall include  
8 information upon which the court may determine whether the  
9 department made reasonable efforts prior to the placement of the  
10 child in foster care, or in a pre-adoptive or adoptive placement, to  
11 prevent or eliminate the need for removal of the child from his or  
12 her home and whether reasonable efforts were made subsequent to  
13 removal, to make it possible for the child to be reunited with his or  
14 her family in order to preserve the family. For the purposes of this  
15 section, "reasonable efforts" shall include but not be limited to:

16 1. consultation and cooperation with parents in developing a  
17 specific casework or treatment plan for appropriate, accessible  
18 and relevant services or programs for the child and family; a  
19 review of the original reasons for removal of the child from his or  
20 her home and the justification and appropriateness of the decision;

21 2. the provisions of supportive and rehabilitative services and  
22 other assistance to a child and his or her family, including but not  
23 limited to, individual or group counseling, referral to local self-  
24 help parenting groups, housing services and access to health care,  
25 homemaker or parent aide services, respite care, intensive home-  
26 based services, daily care, or child care or parent skills training;

27 3. when a child is in substitute care, making suitable arrange-  
28 ments for the parents to visit the child and informing the parents

29 at appropriate intervals of the child's progress, development and  
30 health.

31 4. a review of the appropriateness, adequacy, and accessibility  
32 of services stated in the written treatment or service plan and the  
33 family's progress in meeting stated goals; a review of the family's  
34 ability and capacity to respond and progress towards meeting  
35 stated goals and the reasons therein; a review of the service or  
36 treatment plan and revisions of the plan if such is warranted after  
37 the review; the family shall participate in all aspects of the devel-  
38 opment and implementation of the service or treatment plan,  
39 including any revisions or ongoing evaluations necessary to  
40 enable the family to progress towards stated goals; the review  
41 shall include an assessment of the understanding of all parties as  
42 to the terms, services, and goals stated in the plan.

43 When the department's first contact with the family occurs  
44 during an emergency in which no preventive services could ensure  
45 the safety of the child or children, the department shall be deemed  
46 to have made reasonable efforts to prevent the need for removal of  
47 the child and placement in care. The department shall have the  
48 burden of proving reasonable efforts.

1 SECTION 6. Chapter 119 of the Mass. General Laws is hereby  
2 amended by adding, at the end of section 51A, the following:—

3 The department shall not accept anonymous reports of abuse or  
4 neglect under this section and shall be directed that such accep-  
5 tances are in direct violation of the provisions of this section.  
6 Upon receipt of anonymous reports, the department shall  
7 encourage the person to identify him- or herself and comply with  
8 the provisions of this section, and shall provide the informant with  
9 assurances that all reports and the identity of the reporter is confi-  
10 dential.

1 SECTION 7. Chapter 119 of the Mass. General Laws is hereby  
2 amended by adding, at the end of section 51B(1), the following:—

3 At the time of the home visit and/or subsequent removal of the  
4 child or children from the home, if such decision is warranted and  
5 founded, the department shall provide the parents with a written  
6 notice of their rights or redress, including but not limited to:— the  
7 right to counsel and how to obtain counsel; the appeals and

8 hearing procedures involved and their rights therein; the right to  
9 review records and statements made concerning the family and  
10 their right to make corrective or remedial responses; rights  
11 regarding service and treatment plans; the right to know which  
12 collaterals will be contacted for information on the family or chil-  
13 dren, including teachers, psychologists, physicians, or others  
14 known to the family, and similar rights afforded to others.

1 SECTION 8. Chapter 119 of the Mass. General Laws is hereby  
2 amended by adding, at the end of section 23A, the following para-  
3 graph:—

4 Within 30 days of any action by the department of social serv-  
5 ices regarding the placement of the child or children, an eviden-  
6 tiary hearing shall be scheduled in the court, in order to determine  
7 evidence substantiating any and all decisions of the department,  
8 including compliance with rules, regulations and statutory man-  
9 dates of the department. Parents, relatives or guardians with  
10 whom the child resides or formerly resided shall be present at the  
11 hearing and shall be allowed to provide contrary or supporting  
12 information and shall be allowed to refute decisions and actions of  
13 the department and to review records provided by the department.  
14 The hearing matters shall include a review of the service or treat-  
15 ment plan and a determination that rules, regulations and statutory  
16 mandates of the department are in compliance.

1 SECTION 9. Chapter 119 of the Mass. General Laws shall be  
2 amended by adding, at the end of section 51B(2), the following:—

3 No child shall be removed from his or her family due solely to  
4 parenting practices used with children by the parent(s), nor for  
5 conditions associated with or resulting from, poverty and eco-  
6 nomic deprivation, nor for conditions of a health or medical  
7 nature unless there is reasonable cause to believe that abuse or  
8 neglect as defined in this chapter exists as a result of the parenting  
9 practices or the conditions of poverty or economic deprivation or  
10 health or medical conditions, or abuse or neglect are evident. If  
11 conditions of poverty or conditions associated with health or med-  
12 ical problems exist within the household, the department shall  
13 make every effort available to refer the family to the appropriate  
14 agency or service provider for services.

15 No child shall be removed from his or her home due solely to  
16 abuse or neglect inflicted by another parent or member of the  
17 household, or by a person who is not residing in the household,  
18 unless the non-abusive parent or relative or guardian is not able to  
19 protect the child from further abuse or neglect. Parents may vol-  
20 untarily seek services from the department, including temporary  
21 placement of the child or children.

1 SECTION 10. Chapter 119, section 29B as most recently  
2 amended by chapter 3 of the acts of 1999, is hereby amended by  
3 adding at the end, the following:—

4 The court shall ensure that no child is removed from his or her  
5 home or is maintained in substitute care, nor shall parental rights  
6 be terminated solely for the reasons that appropriate or relevant  
7 resources or services are not available to be provided to the family  
8 by the department, nor for conditions of poverty and economic  
9 deprivation, nor for conditions of a health or medical nature  
10 unless there is evidence or reasonable cause to believe that abuse  
11 or neglect exists as a result of the conditions of poverty or eco-  
12 nomic deprivation or health or medical conditions, or that abuse  
13 or neglect are evident.

1 SECTION 11. Chapter 119 of the Mass. General Laws is hereby  
2 amended by adding, at the end of section 24, the following:—

3 The Department of Social Services or any service provider  
4 agency contracted by the department to provide services, shall  
5 provide copies of all records pertaining to a specific case to legal  
6 counsel for the parties involved in the case at least 45 days prior  
7 to any scheduled hearing or trial pertaining to the case. Further,  
8 any pertinent information or subsequently acquired information  
9 shall be provided to legal counsel as it becomes available to the  
10 department.

1 SECTION 12. The Executive Office of Health and Human  
2 Services is hereby directed to conduct a review of all private  
3 provider agencies contracted by the department of social services  
4 for the purposes of providing services and programs to clients of  
5 the department. Said review shall include the quality and quantity  
6 of services provided to the department's clients, cost effectiveness

7 of contracted services, the effectiveness of contracted services,  
8 financial accountability and quality control assurances, the level  
9 and quality of services contracted, administrative costs of each  
10 agency contracted to provide services and the actual funding  
11 amounts that are directly provided to clients through services and  
12 programs, the progress made of clients who receive said services  
13 through contracted agencies, the relevancy and adequacy of pro-  
14 grams and services to clients and families served by the depart-  
15 ment. The review shall include recommendations by EOHHS to  
16 improve accountability and oversight of private provider agencies  
17 by EOHHS and the department of social services.

The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year. It is followed by a detailed account of the various projects and the results achieved.

The second part of the report is devoted to a detailed description of the various projects and the results achieved. It is followed by a detailed account of the various projects and the results achieved.

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