

By Mr. Feloney of Cambridge, petition of Endicott Peabody for legislation to provide for ascertaining the will of the people relative to the calling and holding of a constitutional convention to deal with subjects limited to the revision, alteration and amendment of the structure of state government. Constitutional Law.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the Year One Thousand Nine Hundred and Sixty-Two.

AN ACT TO ASCERTAIN AND CARRY OUT THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE
RELATIVE TO THE CALLING AND HOLDING OF A CONSTITUTIONAL
CONVENTION TO DEAL WITH SUBJECTS LIMITED TO THE REVISION,
ALTERATION AND AMENDMENT OF THE STRUCTURE OF STATE
GOVERNMENT.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General
Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. For the purpose of ascertaining the will of the
2 people of the commonwealth with reference to the calling and
3 holding of a constitutional convention, the secretary of the
4 commonwealth shall cause to be placed on the official ballot to
5 be used at the biennial state election in the year nineteen hun-
6 dred and sixty-two the following question:—

7 “Shall there be a convention to revise, alter or amend the
8 constitution of the commonwealth; provided, that the conven-
9 tion shall be limited to considering and proposing revisions,
10 alterations and amendments on the following subjects and on
11 no others:—

12 (1) the terms of office for constitutional officers other than
13 judicial officers;

14 (2) the method of choosing executive constitutional officers;

15 (3) the council;

16 (4) the number of members in the House of Representatives
17 and Senate of the General Court and the method of determining
18 districts therefor;

19 (5) the organization of the executive and administrative work
20 of the commonwealth; and

21 (6) the length of regular sessions of the General Court;
22 and provided, further, that the number of delegates chosen and
23 elected to the convention shall be 120, of which 20 shall be mem-
24 bers of the general court (chosen in accordance with the provi-
25 sions of House, No. 0000 of 1962 as enacted) and 100 shall be
26 residents of the commonwealth who are not members of the
27 general court (elected in accordance with the provisions of
28 House, No. 0000 of 1962, as enacted); and provided, further,
29 that the convention shall conclude its business no later than
30 120 calendar days from its first session, Saturdays, Sundays and
31 holidays included?"

32 The votes upon said question shall be received, sorted, counted,
33 declared and transmitted to the secretary of the commonwealth,
34 laid before the governor and council, and by them opened and
35 examined, in accordance with the laws relating to votes for state
36 officers so far as they are applicable. The governor shall, by
37 public proclamation, on or before the first Wednesday in Janu-
38 ary in the year following said state election make known the re-
39 sult by declaring the number of votes in the affirmative and the
40 number in the negative; and if it shall appear that a majority of
41 said votes is in the affirmative, it shall be deemed and taken to
42 be the will of the people that such a convention be called and
43 held to revise, alter or amend the constitution on such subjects
44 and on no others, and in his proclamation the governor shall call
45 upon the general court and the people to choose and elect dele-
46 gates to the convention in the manner prescribed by this act.

1 SECTION 2. The number of delegates to be chosen and elected
2 to the convention shall be one hundred and twenty, of whom
3 ten shall be chosen by ballot of the representatives on or before
4 the first Monday in May in the year nineteen hundred and sixty-
5 three and shall be, at the time chosen, members of the house of
6 representatives but no more than six of the same political
7 party; ten shall be chosen by ballot of the senators on or before
8 the said day and shall be, at the time chosen, members of the
9 senate but no more than six of the same political party; twenty
10 shall be elected at large in the manner prescribed by this act;
11 and eighty shall be elected by the forty senatorial districts of

12 the commonwealth existing on the effective date of this act, to
13 wit, two by each district, in the manner prescribed by this act.

1 SECTION 3. Nomination of candidates for election at large
2 or by senatorial districts for the office of delegate to the consti-
3 tutional convention shall be made by nomination papers without
4 party or political designation, which shall be signed in the aggre-
5 gate by not fewer than twenty-five hundred voters for each
6 candidate at large and by not fewer than five hundred voters
7 resident in a senatorial district for each candidate for delegate
8 from that senatorial district. Said papers shall be filed on or
9 before five o'clock in the afternoon on the first Tuesday in March
10 in the year nineteen hundred and sixty-three. No member of
11 the general court on the first Tuesday in March aforesaid shall
12 be a candidate for election as a delegate at large or by a sena-
13 torial district. No person shall be a candidate for delegate both
14 at large and from a senatorial district. If nomination papers
15 for nomination for delegate both at large and from a senatorial
16 district are filed in behalf of a candidate, and if, within seventy-
17 two hours after five o'clock in the afternoon of the first Tuesday
18 in March aforesaid, he withdraws one nomination, the remain-
19 ing nomination shall be valid. No person shall be a candidate
20 for delegate from a senatorial district in which he does not re-
21 side. No person shall be a candidate for delegate at large who
22 does not reside in the commonwealth.

1 SECTION 4. If in the commonwealth at large, or in any sena-
2 torial district, the number of persons nominated by nomination
3 papers equals or exceeds three times the number to be elected
4 delegates as provided by section two, a non-partisan preliminary
5 election shall be held in the commonwealth, or in such senatorial
6 district, on the first Tuesday of April in the year nineteen hun-
7 dred and sixty-three. At such preliminary election, twice the
8 number of persons to be elected delegates shall be chosen from
9 those nominated by nomination papers, and those so chosen shall
10 be deemed nominated as candidates for delegates. The names
11 of those nominated by nomination papers and those nominated
12 as candidates in the preliminary election where such election
13 was necessary shall appear on the ballot at a special election of
14 delegates to the constitutional convention, to be held in all

15 cities and towns of the commonwealth on the first Tuesday in
16 May in the year nineteen hundred and sixty-three.

1 SECTION 5. At the special election of delegates to the con-
2 stitutional convention, and at the preliminary election held
3 under the provisions of section four, every person then entitled
4 to vote for state officers shall have the right to vote for ten dele-
5 gates at large and for one delegate from his or her senatorial
6 district. The number of delegates of each class for which the
7 voter has the right to vote shall appear on the official ballot.
8 The names of candidates for the office of delegate in each class
9 shall be printed upon the official ballot in the order in which
10 they may be drawn by the secretary of the commonwealth,
11 whose duty it shall be to make such drawing before each elec-
12 tion and to give each candidate an opportunity to be present
13 at such drawing personally or by one representative. No party
14 or political designation shall appear on said ballot.

1 SECTION 6. The persons chosen and elected delegates shall
2 meet in convention in the state house in Boston, or at such other
3 location within the commonwealth as the governor shall direct
4 by special proclamation, on the second Monday in July in the
5 year nineteen hundred and sixty-three. They shall be the judges
6 of the returns and election of their own members and may ad-
7 journ from time to time and hold sessions in other places within
8 the commonwealth. If at any time a vacancy occurs in the
9 convention for any cause in the office of delegate chosen by
10 ballot of the representatives or of the senators, the president of
11 the convention shall forthwith notify the speaker of the house,
12 if the vacancy is in the office of delegate chosen by ballot of the
13 representatives, or the president of the senate, if the vacancy
14 is in the office of delegate chosen by ballot of the senators,
15 and the vacancy shall be filled by appointment of a member of
16 the house or of the senate, according to the nature of the va-
17 cancy, by the speaker of the house or the president of the sen-
18 ate so notified. If at any time a vacancy occurs in the conven-
19 tion for any cause in the office of delegate elected at large or by
20 a senatorial district, the convention shall forthwith choose as
21 delegate to fill the vacancy whichever of the defeated candidates
22 for the office of delegate at large, if the vacancy is from such
23 office, or for the office of delegate from the senatorial district,

24 if the vacancy is from such office, at the election at which dele-
25 gates were elected received the highest number of votes at such
26 election for such office at large or from such senatorial district
27 and is eligible and willing to serve, or if there is no such defeated
28 candidate eligible and willing to serve, a resident of the com-
29 monwealth. Sixty-one of the persons chosen and elected shall
30 constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The dele-
31 gates shall be called to order by the governor, and shall proceed
32 to organize themselves in convention by choosing a president
33 and such other officers and such committees as they may deem
34 expedient and by establishing rules of procedure; and when or-
35 ganized they may take into consideration the propriety and ex-
36 pediency of revising, altering or amending the present constitu-
37 tion of the commonwealth; provided, that the convention shall
38 be limited to considering and proposing revisions, alterations
39 and amendments on the following subjects and on no others: —
40 (1) the terms of office for constitutional officers other than
41 judicial officers;

42 (2) the method of choosing executive constitutional officers;

43 (3) the council;

44 (4) the number of members in the house of representatives
45 and senate of the general court and the method of determining
46 districts therefor;

47 (5) the organization of the executive and administrative work
48 of the commonwealth; and

49 (6) the length of regular sessions of the general court;

50 and provided, further, that the convention shall conclude its
51 business no later than one hundred and twenty calendar days
52 from its first session, Saturdays, Sundays and holidays included.
53 Every such revision, alteration and amendment made and
54 adopted by the said convention shall be submitted to the people
55 for their ratification and adoption in such manner as the con-
56 vention shall direct; and if ratified and adopted by the people
57 in the manner so directed, the constitution shall be deemed and
58 taken to be revised, altered and amended accordingly; and if
59 not so ratified and adopted the present constitution shall be and
60 remain in such respect the constitution of the commonwealth.

1 SECTION 7. The convention shall be provided, at the ex-
2 pense of the commonwealth, with suitable quarters and facili-
3 ties for exercising its functions. It shall establish the compensa-

4 tion of its officers and members, which shall not exceed fifteen
5 dollars for each member of the convention for each day he is in
6 attendance. It shall, subject to the approval of the governor,
7 provide for such other expenses of its officers and members and
8 for its session as it shall deem expedient, and shall cause to be
9 prepared and issued a statement briefly setting forth such argu-
10 ments as the convention may see fit relative to any revision,
11 alteration or amendment of the constitution adopted by it.
12 The governor is authorized to draw his warrant on the treasury
13 for any of the foregoing expenses.

1 SECTION 8. The provisions of sections twenty-one and
2 twenty-two of chapter thirty of the General Laws shall not
3 apply to the salary of delegate to the constitutional convention
4 authorized by the people pursuant to this act.

1 SECTION 9. If the public proclamation pursuant to section
2 one of this act shall declare that a majority of the votes is in the
3 affirmative, the governor shall, on the second Wednesday in
4 January in the year nineteen hundred and sixty-three, appoint
5 a special commission, which shall be known as the Massachu-
6 setts constitutional convention preparatory commission and
7 shall be composed of five learned and discreet persons. No
8 more than three of the members of said commission shall be
9 members of the same political party. The governor shall desig-
10 nate one of the members to act as chairman. If any vacancy
11 shall occur in the membership of said commission the governor
12 shall forthwith appoint a successor. The commission shall com-
13 pile and render accessible, in convenient form and arrangement,
14 such information, data and material as may aid the convention
15 in the discharge of its duties. Each member of the commission
16 shall receive as compensation the sum of five thousand dollars.
17 In the discharge of its duties, the commission may incur such
18 expenses for research, legal, clerical, printing, travel and other
19 purposes as the governor may approve, not to exceed in all the
20 sum of one hundred thousand dollars. The provisions of the
21 law relating to civil service shall not apply to persons employed
22 by said commission. The commission shall be provided with
23 suitable accommodations in the state house or in other premises

24 owned or leased by the commonwealth and shall have the same
25 right of access to the state library as the members of the general
26 court.

1 SECTION 10. The secretary of the commonwealth is hereby
2 directed to transmit forthwith printed copies of this act to the
3 selectmen of each town and the mayor of each city within the
4 commonwealth; and whenever the governor shall issue his
5 proclamation, calling upon the people to elect delegates, the
6 secretary shall also, immediately thereafter, transmit printed
7 copies of said proclamation, attested by him, to the selectmen
8 and mayors.

1 SECTION 11. All laws relating to nominations and nomina-
2 tion papers, and to primaries, elections and corrupt practices
3 therein shall, so far as is consistent herewith, apply to the nomina-
4 tion of candidates for delegates to the convention, and to the
5 preliminary and special election provided for by this act.

1 SECTION 12. This act shall take effect upon its passage.

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data.

In the second section, the author details the various methods used to collect and analyze the data. This includes both primary and secondary sources, as well as the specific statistical techniques employed to interpret the results. The goal is to provide a comprehensive overview of the research methodology.

The third part of the document presents the findings of the study. It highlights the key trends and patterns observed in the data, along with any significant correlations or anomalies. The author provides a clear and concise summary of the results, making it easy for the reader to understand the implications of the research.

Finally, the document concludes with a discussion of the limitations of the study and suggestions for future research. It acknowledges the potential weaknesses of the current study and offers practical advice for how these can be addressed in subsequent work. This section is crucial for providing a balanced and realistic view of the research.