

NINTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF REGISTRATION
OF NURSES

FOR THE YEAR ENDING DEC. 31, 1918



BOSTON

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SUPERVISOR OF ADMINISTRATION.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

BOARD OF REGISTRATION OF NURSES,
STATE HOUSE, BOSTON, Dec. 31, 1918.

To His Excellency SAMUEL W. McCALL, *Governor*.

SIR: — In compliance with section 9 of chapter 449 of the Acts of 1910 the Board of Registration of Nurses respectfully submits its annual report for the year ending Dec. 31, 1918.

The number of nurses registered this year is 959. The number of nurses registered since the organization of the Board in October, 1910, is 9,131. Of this number, 5,208 were registered under the provisions of section 5 of the registration act, which provided for the registration during a limited period of two classes, without requiring any examination test whatever as to their fitness to care for the sick. One class included applicants who had "had such experience in a hospital or training school as in the opinion of the Board would justify registration." The other class included nurses who could furnish satisfactory proof to the Board that they had been engaged in the work of nursing the sick for a period of five years next prior to the passage of the act, but who were not graduates of training schools considered competent by the Board. This latter classification is regarded as a most unfortunate feature of the law, unjust both to the trained nurse and to the public, and has been referred to in previous recommendations of the Board.

Of the number (5,208) registered as provided in section 5, without an examination, 588 belong to the five-year class. Registration under section 5 ceased in April, 1911. Since that time 3,921 applicants have been registered and 643 rejected.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR.

Appropriations.

Salaries of members of Board and clerical assistance, . . .	\$3,200 00
Services other than personal, printing the annual report, office rent, traveling expenses and necessary office supplies and equipment,	1,500 00
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	\$4,700 00
Additional appropriation by Governor and Council, . . .	153 36
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	\$4,853 36

Expenditures.

Salaries of members of Board,	\$2,009 50
Incidental expenses of the Board,	114 68
Clerical services, regular clerk,	1,100 00
Emergency clerical services,	120 75
Contingent expenses, including printing, office rent outside State House, etc.,	1,508 43
	<hr/>
	\$4,853 36

Receipts.

1,126 examination fees received and paid into the treasury of the Commonwealth,	\$5,630 00
Fees received for certified statements,	3 00
Interest on deposits in the Merchants National Bank and paid into the treasury of the Commonwealth,	4 87
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	\$5,637 87

Since the organization of the Board in 1910, the fees received from applicants for registration, and paid into the treasury of the Commonwealth, amount to \$48,335.49. The expenditures of the Board amount to \$30,442.23. In dollars and cents, therefore, the Commonwealth has received in excess of the total amount expended the sum of \$17,893.26.

For the fiscal year ending Nov. 30, 1919, the Board recommends an appropriation of \$2,100 for salaries of members of the Board, \$1,300 for regular clerical service, \$150 for extra (emergency) clerical service, and \$2,152 for printing the annual report, traveling and incidental expenses of the Board, neces-

sary office supplies and equipment, and one-half the rental and lighting of office quarters outside of the State House.

The law requires the Board to hold three examinations in the year, — one in January, one in April and one in October. The examinations consist of both written and practical exercises. The subjects discussed are general nursing, ethics, dietetics and infant feeding, obstetrics, anatomy and physiology, and home sanitation. Other subjects may be added from time to time. Nurses desiring to take an examination must file their applications not later than five days before the examination date. Application blanks are mailed to nurses on request.

In order to meet the great demand for nurses in the Red Cross Nursing Service and the Army and Navy Nurse Corps an additional examination was held in June, 1918, similar to the previous year, 351 applicants being present.

In the last report the Board deemed it advisable to conduct examinations in some central location in the western part of the State, because the number of examinations provided by law seemed insufficient to meet the demands of the nurses, and, also, because it was found to be a hardship for many applicants from the distant cities and towns of the State to come to Boston.

During 1918 examinations were conducted at the Springfield Hospital on the same dates as the examinations in Boston. The Board desires to extend its thanks to Miss Bowen, superintendent of the Springfield Hospital, for her co-operation and generous offer in the use of the class rooms at the examination periods. Whenever it may be found that a sufficient number of nurses have applied from the western part of the State, the Board will, if possible, continue the plan of holding examinations in Springfield, as before.

The comparative results of examinations for the last two years is shown in the following table: —

DATE.	Whole Number examined.	REGISTERED.			REJECTED.			Registered "with Honor." ¹
		Graduates.	Non-graduates.	Total.	Graduates.	Non-graduates.	Total.	
1917.								
January, . . .	151	131	1	132	17	2	19	8
April, . . .	241	219	2	221	19	1	20	4
June, . . .	211	170	6	176	32	3	35	8
August, ² . . .	4	-	-	-	4	-	4	-
September, ² . . .	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
October, . . .	334	277	4	281	48	5	53	8
Total, . . .	943	797	13	810	122	11	133	28
1918.								
January, . . .	289	229	2	231	52	6	58	13
February, ² . . .	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
April, . . .	348	306	5	311	34	3	37	10
June, . . .	351	304	3	307	41	3	44	29
August, ² . . .	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
September, ² . . .	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
October, . . .	145	103	-	103	37	5	42	10
October, ² . . .	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Total, . . .	1,139	948	10	958	164	17	181	62

Passed examination in 1917, certificate issued in 1918, 1; making a total of 959 registered nurses.

¹ "With honor" denotes that applicant secured a general average of 90 per cent. or over, with no rating in any one subject below 75 per cent.

² Special examination.

The war has brought before the people of this country certain facts relating to the quality and quantity of available nursing resources which, although understood by those who are familiar with the situation, were never realized by the general population. Many people have felt that there was a sufficient number of nurses in the country, and also that any well-intentioned person of average intelligence could meet the requirements of a nurse. It was startling to have it demonstrated that the number of nurses was inadequate, and that very few that had not had good hospital training could meet the standards of the military or Red Cross authorities.

When the call came for nurses there was an immediate response, which demonstrated the loyalty of this profession, but there were not enough to meet the demand, and the enlistment depleted the nurses' civilian ranks to such an extent that almost

every community actually suffered. Physicians could not have the assistance which is essential to reasonable care of the sick, and people suffered and died without the comfort and consolation of proper service.

This unfortunate situation fully demonstrated the wisdom of those who have been actively engaged in trying to induce young women to take up the study and training of this profession in order that the modern problems of preventive and clinical medicine could be better met. To many minds, medicine is confined to the cure of disease, but all really thoughtful persons realize that the dissemination of knowledge and the adoption of sanitary measures not only prevent suffering but from an economic standpoint save the resources of the people. Every case of illness which could have been prevented is not only a reflection on our intelligence, but is almost an indictment of criminal import, and indicates the lack either of proper supervision and control or effective instruction; but since nobody elects to be ill, this disaster, if preventable, must be the result of ignorance or carelessness. Many diseases and accidents, however, are not preventable in the present state of knowledge and may be amenable to treatment or at least amelioration.

Common experience shows that we are becoming more and more dependent upon the nursing profession, both as instructors in public health work and in caring for the sick. Since this is so, it becomes more and more important that the nursing service should be advanced to its greatest development and the nursing resources fully tabulated for reference.

There is only one really effective way by which all nurses may be recorded and classified, and that is by the establishment of some form of compulsory yearly registration. The Red Cross has become convinced that all nurses should be listed, so that the available resources may be known, and have undertaken to secure returns from all now in practice.

This work has been attempted before by nursing organizations, but has been unsatisfactory because of lack of authority on the part of the organization to secure returns. The result has been that great effort and expense have been put into these surveys, which are known to be incomplete because a considerable number of the so-called practical nurses are not interested

and will not take the trouble to respond. Many of these nurses do not make use of any registry because they secure all the work which they want and do not need to advertise, hence do not want to take the trouble or meet the expense of a nurses' registry.

If the law provided that every nurse who works for hire should first be obliged to register with the State Board, paying therefor a small annual fee and filling out a questionnaire recording useful information as to the experience and location of such nurse, and, in order to keep this registration in force, report each year, then there would be practically an up-to-date record of every active nurse in the State. This registration would be then where it should be, — in this department. Whenever it could be shown that a nurse had been guilty of any dishonorable thing, registration might properly be refused and such person restrained from assuming the responsibilities of this profession.

This plan would apply only to those nurses who cannot or do not care to secure registration as educated nurses. This latter form of registration should be restricted to graduates of approved training schools for nurses, and this distinction should only be conferred upon those who have had standardized training in well-equipped schools.

Attention is again called to the fact that the future standing not only of our graduate nurses but also the schools in which they are trained depends largely upon the passage of laws which shall establish standards of instruction and training.

The Board of Registration of Nurses should be given authority to define the minimum standards of acceptable schools. It is obviously unjust that the graduates of schools recognized as progressive, up to date, and presided over by eminent instructors, should have no greater distinction than those who have had inferior training in unrecognized schools. Until power is conferred upon a board of registration to require conformity to standards recognized among educators, the real purpose of registration can never be carried out, for registration of educated nurses should carry with it definite endorsement of the quality of education acquired as well as of the general character of the successful candidates. The objection heretofore

made to endowing a State board with power to fix educational standards has been that such board might be too arbitrary or inclined to be partial, favoring one school or system more than another. Such fears would probably be proved to be without foundation, for it is much more likely that any board entrusted with such function would feel that its influence must be advisory and helpful, because drastic or poorly considered action would inevitably arouse opposition which would defeat the effort of such a board.

Our system of government makes it practically impossible for public officials to oppress any well-intentioned group of citizens. All individuals and associations working for better methods are seeking to improve existing standards only.

It is proper to refer again to the inadequate remuneration provided for the members of the Board, aside from the salary of the secretary. The chairman, especially, has given a very large amount of time and effort which should lead to recognition in the way of adequate recompense.

By reason of removal from Massachusetts, Miss Mary E. Shields, who has served faithfully on the Board since 1910, felt obliged to retire, and Miss Helen Wood has been appointed to fill this vacancy.

During the last year Dr. Samuel G. Underhill entered the medical corps of the United States Army, and it was feared for some time that it would be necessary for him to resign. However, it is hoped that Dr. Underhill will receive an early discharge and be able to continue to serve on the Board.

The law governing the registration of nurses is a separate publication, which will be furnished to any one on request.

An alphabetical list of the names of the nurses registered this year is appended to the report.

Respectfully submitted,

MARY M. RIDDLE, R.N., *Chairman.*
WALTER P. BOWERS, M.D., *Secretary.*
LUCIA L. JAQUITH, R.N.
HELEN WOOD, R.N.
SAMUEL G. UNDERHILL, M.D.

LIST OF NURSES REGISTERED IN 1918.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>Adams, Ada Gordon.
 Albertson, Phyllis.
 Alexander, Esther Mersereau.
 Allison, Harriet Georgianna.
 Almond, Lucille Germaine.
 Alward, Grace Wheeler.¹
 Anderson, Anna Isabelle.
 Anderson, Elizabeth Millar.
 Anderson, Lulu Grace.
 Anderson, Marie Elizabeth.
 Armstrong, Clara Belle.
 Armstrong, Katherine Elizabeth.
 Ashman, Lucy.
 Averill, Helen.
 Avery, Emily Blanche.</p> <p>Babin, Anna Catherine.
 Baker, Anna.
 Baker, Attie Dimmis.
 Baker, Jean Eliza.
 Baldwin, Lina Ransom.
 Baldwin, Vera Camille.
 Ballentyne, Frances Mary.
 Barlow, Edith Raymond.
 Barnard, Edith Johnson.
 Barnes, Frances Lauretta.
 Barr, Elizabeth Williamson.
 Barrett, Elizabeth Veronica.
 Barrett, Helena Augusta.
 Barron, Elizabeth A.
 Barron, Margaret Adelaide.
 Barry, Theresa Mary.
 Bassett, Margaret.¹
 Bates, Caroline Cornelia.¹
 Bayne, Mary Ellen.
 Beaton, Greta Mae.
 Beaudreault, Bernadette.</p> | <p>Beaudreault, Marie Louise.
 Beaudreault, Sophie Gertrude.
 Beaudry, Blanche Yvonne.
 Beedles, Elizabeth May.
 Behie, Alice Nettie.
 Belden, Katharine Parsons.
 Bell, Adelaide Lancaster.¹
 Bentley, Anna.
 Bergendahl, Helen Cornelia.
 Bergquist, Signe Maria.
 Berry, Florence Lydia.
 Beslove, Anita Maugerite.
 Bethel, Elizabeth Winifred.
 Beynon, Eva Hazzard.
 Bicks, Dorothea Sophie Caroline.
 Billings, Alice Marguerite.
 Blackburn, Violetta.
 Blair, Charlotte Jane.
 Blakeley, Marion.
 Bleakney, Jessie Rebecca.
 Blech, Jeanette.
 Blomberg, Eva Bernhardina.
 Bodkin, Sarah Jane.
 Bogrett, Mary Louise.
 Bonney, Viola May.
 Bousquet, Agnes Mary.
 Bowen, Lily.
 Bowker, Pearl May.
 Bowman, Minnie Rebecca.
 Bowne, Mildred May.
 Bowser, Louise Avery.
 Boyce, Edna Marie.
 Boyd, Gladys Marion.
 Boyd, Hattie Elizabeth.
 Boyd, Ruth Constance.
 Boyden, Grace Amelia.
 Boynton, Sara Evelyn.</p> |
|--|---|

¹ With honor.

- Bracewell, Henry Francis.²
 Bradford, Velma Katherine.
 Brady, Ellen.
 Bragdon, Hazel Bailey.
 Brannen, Annis.
 Bray, Beulah Frances.
 Bremer, Henriette Sophie.
 Brennan, Mary Teresa.
 Brennan, Rose Virginia.
 Brett, Hattie Marion.
 Brewster, Dorothy Elizabeth.
 Brightman, Alice May.
 Brightman, Ariel Beatrice.
 Brindley, Barbara Ellen.
 Britten, Alice Stanton.
 Brook, Mary.
 Brooks, Emma Marion.
 Brooks, Vera Hazel.
 Brosnahan, Margaret.
 Brown, Florence M.
 Brown, Jeanie Stewart.
 Brown, Sara Davis.
 Buckley, Eva Constance.
 Buckley, Marguerite.
 Buford, Louise.¹
 Bullard, Winnifred Arvilla.
 Bullock, Bertha Maud.
 Bullock, Elizabeth Frieda.¹
 Bulman, Edith Mary.
 Buol, Kate Anna.
 Burbank, Mary Irene.
 Burdick, Elsie Trask.
 Burgett, Mae.
 Burke, Katherine Frances.
 Burke, Mary Cecelia.
 Burrow, Grace Ann.
 Burton, Edith Pearl.
 Butland, Etta Levenia.
 Butler, Gertrude Mary.

 Cabot, Marjory.¹
 Cahill, Mary Agnes.
 Cahill, Mary Catherine.
 Cameron, Annie Mabon.
 Campbell, Blanche Eleanor.

 Campbell, Clara Louise.
 Campbell, Mary Anita.
 Campbell, Mary Margaret.
 Canning, Rebecca Jane.
 Carey, Katharine Louise.
 Carey, Margaret Celia.
 Carey, Margaret Cotter.
 Carlson, Emily Leontina.
 Carr, Bessie Mary.
 Carr, Katherine.
 Carroll, Kathryn Valerian.
 Carter, Erma Irene.
 Carty, Beatrice Bertha.
 Case, Elizabeth Seabury.
 Cass, Annie Lee.
 Cassidy, Margaret Teresa.
 Cathcart, Margaret.
 Caulfield, Margaret Anna.
 Cavanaugh, Alice Xavier.
 Chadwick, Mary Eliza.¹
 Chambers, Rachel.
 Champion, Ethel Andrews.
 Chatterton, Alice.
 Cherry, Ethel Brown.
 Christiansen, Ellen.
 Church, Jessie Pearle.
 Churchill, Alice Symonds.
 Chute, Zephina Blanche.
 Clark, Amy Mary.
 Clark, Eva Lillian.
 Clark, Margaret.¹
 Clark, Nettie Estelle.
 Cleveland, Gertrude Dexter.
 Clifford, Ione Constance Mary.
 Clifford, Mary Morton.
 Clinch, Amy Frances.
 Clogston, Jessie Irene.
 Colton, Dorothea.²
 Compton, Emeline Frances.
 Conlin, Katherine Frances.
 Conrad, Florence Jean.
 Constantine, Mildred.¹
 Cook, Mary Teresa.
 Cooke, Alma Bertha.
 Coombs, Mary Elizabeth.

¹ With honor.² Nongraduate.

Cooper, Julia Eleanor.
 Corliss, Belle.
 Corthell, Lucy Kinsman.
 Costey, Jessie Helen.
 Coté, Bella Alberta.
 Coulter, Elizabeth.
 Cox, Helena Sarah.
 Craig, Fannie Elizabeth.
 Craighill, Mary Monsell.¹
 Crawford, Agnes March.¹
 Crawford, Anna Marion.
 Crawford, Daisy Gladys.¹
 Crawford, Margaret Jane.
 Cray, Catherine Mary.
 Creeden, Winifred Theresa.
 Cregg, Margaret Mary.
 Cregg, Rose Genevieve.
 Cronin, Julia Gertrude.
 Cronin, Margaret Mary.
 Crosby, Florence Bertha.
 Croskery, Sarah Helen.
 Crotty, Mary Frances.
 Crowell, Ruth Lydia.¹
 Cummings, Marion Jane.
 Cunningham, Florence May.
 Currier, Mary Elizabeth.

Dalrymple, Edna Jane.
 Dalrymple, Lila Moore.
 Dam, Bessie Eliza.
 Dauphinee, Mary Lois.
 Davidson, Jessie Fulton.
 Davis, Annie Vivian.
 Davis, Florence Carolyn.
 Davis, Lena Bowen.
 Davis, Margaret.
 Dawe, Ellie May.
 Dazelle, Agnes Marie.
 Dean, Bessie Woolley.
 Dearden, Florence Mary.
 Dedrikson, Constance Olive.
 Dee, Ethel Sarah.
 Dee, Kathryn Cecilia Ursula.
 DeLand, Hazel Hammond.
 Delaney, Anne Jane.

DeLong, Adelaide.
 DeMers, Evelyn Jane.
 Descoteaux, Lydora Ida.
 Devine, Sarah Vinetta.
 Dewey, Eleanor Rathburn.
 DeWolf, Mary.¹
 DeWolfe, Mary Marguerite.
 Dickie, Elizabeth Fife.
 Dickinson, Ellen Marion.¹
 Dickinson, Mary Elizabeth.²
 Dickson, Annie.
 Diehl, Helen Taylor.
 Dietel, Lillian Marion.
 Dill, Ethel Lillian.
 Dinegan, Emily Mary.
 Dobson, Nan Harris.
 Dodkin, Harriett Hewitt.
 Doherty, Kathryn Helen.
 Doherty, Margaret Mary.
 Domville, Harriet Lee.
 Donahoe, Hannah Josephine.
 Donahoe, Mary Margaret.
 Donlin, Mary Agnes.
 Donovan, Anna Kathryn.
 Donovan, Margaret Frances.
 Donovan, Marion Clark.
 Doran, Mary Elizabeth.¹
 Dorrity, Margaret Frances.
 Dougherty, Nona Margaret.
 Douglas, Marion Harlowe.
 Dowling, Katherine Elizabeth.
 Downing, Miriam Bates.
 Doyle, Helen A.
 Doyle, Mary Alice.
 Doyle, Mary Elizabeth.
 Drillon, Essie Ola.
 Driscoll, Annie Blanche.
 Driscoll, Mary M.
 Drislane, Winifred Julia.
 Dudley, Blanche Angelia.
 Duffy, Anna Elizabeth.
 Duffy, Blanche Theresa.
 Duffy, Katherine Anna.
 Dunbar, Effie Mabelle.
 Duncklee, Maude Estelle.¹

¹ With honor.² Nongraduate.

Dunham, Marian Florence.¹
 Dunn, Georgia Anna.
 Dunn, Margaret Edith.
 Dunn, Margaret Mary.
 Dunning, Grace Amelia.
 Duplisea, Florence Levina.
 Dyer, Beulah Lansing.
 Dykens, Hattie Boyden.

Earle, Gladys Whittier.
 Earley, Madeline Veronica.
 Eastman, Sophia Bell.
 Easton, Margaret Lamb.
 Edgerton, Sarah Elvira.¹
 Emmerson, Edith Kathleen.
 English, Mary Gertrude.
 English, Nora Agnes.
 Ennis, Mabel Margaret.
 Erb, May Rupp.
 Essingler, Gertrude Katharine.
 Evans, Ruth George.¹
 Ewing, Annette Sarah.
 Ewing, Katherine.

Fancy, Phœbe Ellen.
 Fanning, Anne Cecelia.
 Fanning, Marjorie Lyon.
 Faris, Hughena Elizabeth.
 Farnham, Ruth Christine.
 Farrar, Gladys Nellie.
 Feltus, Winnifred Maria.
 Fenn, Bessie Watkins.
 Ferguson, Christine May.
 Ferguson, Gladys Frances.
 Ferguson, Mary Stuart.
 Ferguson, Maysie.
 Fielding, Vera.
 Finnegan, Mabelle Elizabeth.
 Fitch, Pauline.
 Fitzsimmons, Leda Thelma.¹
 Flagg, Alice Kimball.
 Flahive, Susan Lambert.
 Fleming, Bessie Brownlee.
 Fleming, Elizabeth Gardner.
 Fletcher, Hilda Adelaide.
 Fletcher, Myrtle Viola.

Flett, Dora.
 Flood, Bertha Allen.
 Flye, Velma Marie.
 Flynn, Mary Veronica.
 Folger, Marjorie.
 Fontaine, Eleanor.
 Forbes, Mary Davidson.
 Foster, Emma Etta.
 Foster, Jessie Carmel.
 Fountain, Mary Elizabeth.¹
 Fowle, Eleanor Frances.¹
 Fox, Mary Augusta.
 Fraser, Charlotte Emma.
 Fraser, Edith Lillian.
 Fraser, Katie McIntosh.
 Frost, Elizabeth Steeves.
 Fuller, Beatrice Millicent.
 Fulton, Jessie Marie.

Gallagher, Anna.
 Gallagher, Julia Anna.
 Gallant, Clara Lillian.
 Garbarino, Genevieve.
 Gardner, Maude Ione.
 Garvey, Margaret Anne.
 Gates, Helen Elizabeth.¹
 Gavin, Margaret Louise.
 Geary, Helen Veronica.
 George, Harriette Mae.¹
 Geran, Mary Christine.
 Gilbert, Kathryn Elizebeth.
 Gill, Julia Benning.
 Gillis, Katherine.
 Gillis, Mary Jane.
 Gilmartin, Mary Agnes.
 Gilmore, Laura Blanche.
 Glasheen, Elizabeth Jane.
 Gleason, Grace Aloyse.
 Goddard, Clara Emma.
 Goodermote, Sadie Ellen.
 Goodrich, Grace Mary.
 Goodwin, Mabel Eva.
 Goodwin, Viola Bessie.
 Gordon, Edith May.
 Gordon, Effie Frances.

¹ With honor.

Gordon, Marcia Alice.
 Gorman, Mabelle Margaret.
 Goss, Elizabeth Aimee.¹
 Gourville, Anna Margaret.
 Graham, Anna Louise.
 Graham, Elverta May.
 Granfield, Kathryn Cecelia.
 Grant, Gladys Mac.
 Grant, Lizzie Whitney.
 Graves, Reta Margaret.
 Gray, Katherine Wood.
 Gray, Maggie.
 Grindy, Edith Leah.
 Gunn, Roberta Viola.
 Gustafson, Elsie Gunhild.

Hadley, Gladys Webster.
 Hagerty, Elizabeth Ann.
 Hagerty, Ellen Josephine.
 Hall, Eleanor Brownell.
 Hall, Lillian May.¹
 Hall, Marjorie Williams.¹
 Hall, Mary Evelyn.
 Hall, Roumelia Emelie.
 Hallett, Miriam Ryder.
 Halliday, Mabelle Ina.
 Hallisey, Rose Agnes.
 Hamel, Beatrice Irene.
 Hamilton, Elizabeth.
 Hamilton, Mabel Rosina.¹
 Hamlin, Nellie Ethel.
 Hammond, Anna.
 Hammond, Isabelle Florence.
 Hannigan, Katharine Grace.¹
 Hanrahan, Mary Margaret.
 Hardy, Edith Marion.
 Hardy, Maude Ellen.
 Harrica, Cora Elizabeth.
 Harris, Anna.
 Harris, Maude Leah.
 Hart, Margaret Jane.
 Hartshorn, Gladys Bowerman.
 Hartz, Anna Irene.
 Harvender, Bessie Stone.
 Harvey, Alice Viola.

Haskell, Ethel Burgess.¹
 Hawes, Helen Ruth.
 Hay, Kathleen.
 Hayden, Hazel Marie.
 Hayes, Anne Marie.
 Hayward, Olive.
 Hayward, Victoria Florence.
 Healey, Bessie Lucile.
 Heaney, Catherine.
 Heath, Marjorie.
 Heinold, Emma.
 Hendrick, Alice Theresa.
 Heney, Gertrude Theresa.
 Henry, Helen Feely.¹
 Herbert, Mary Agnes.
 Herd, Anna.
 Hermson, Marguerite Wilhelmina.
 Herrick, Gertrude Merrill.¹
 Herrick, Myra Child.
 Higgins, Audrey Mildred.
 Higgins, Florence Mabelle.
 Higgins, Mary Ellen.
 Hilden, Hilda Carolyn.¹
 Hill, Evelyn Mary.
 Hill, Florence Pauline.
 Hill, Marjorie Ferris.
 Hilton, Daisy Elizabeth.
 Hinckley, Seddie Elizabeth.
 Hines, Lillian Maud.
 Hinton, Ruth Felton.
 Hoag, Dorothy Marie.
 Hobart, Margaret Mary.
 Holmes, Ruth.
 Hood, Carolyn Amelia.
 Hopkins, Ruth.
 Houghton, Lina Marie.
 Houston, May Muir.
 Houston, Rachel Jane.
 Howatt, Grace Harriett.
 Howatt, Matilda Muirhead.
 Howe, Blanche Christabel.
 Howe, Myrtle Elizabeth.
 Huckins, Flora Jane.
 Humphrey, Florence Anne.
 Humphrey, Grace Reid.

¹ With honor.

Hunt, Lurline Sophronia.¹
 Hunt, Marion Robinson.
 Hunt, May.
 Hunt, Ruth Josselyn.
 Hunter, Hilda Lavinia.
 Hurd, Eleanor.
 Hurley, Kathryn Agnes.
 Hurley, Sarah Veronica.
 Hutchinson, Mabel Grace.
 Hyde, Evelyn Elizabeth.

Inglezaki, Eleni M.
 Ivers, Hester Adelaide.

James, Clarinda Ann.
 Jasinsky, Elizabeth.
 Jeffers, Alice Warren.
 Johnson, Ellen Natalie.¹
 Johnson, Gertrude May.
 Johnston, Clara Christena.
 Johnston, Sadie Bertha.
 Jones, Lydia.
 Jourdenais, Flora.
 Joyce, Mary Frances.
 Judson, Gladys Thompson.¹
 Jussila, Katherine Wilhelmina.

Kampf, Cora Coleman.
 Kavanaugh, Marguerite Esther.
 Keane, Janet.
 Kearney, Anna Loretta.
 Keegan, Elizabeth Frances.
 Keegan, Mary Frances.
 Keeley, Kathleen Agnes.
 Keene, Irene Hephzibah.
 Keith, Laura Louise.
 Kelley, Florence Agnes.
 Kelliher, Nora Frances.
 Kelly, Frances Jane.
 Kelly, Helen Lillian.
 Kelly, Mary Catherine.
 Kemp, Mary Heim.
 Kennedy, Anne Natlee.
 Kennedy, Helen.
 Kenney, Gertrude Louise.

Kerr, Anna Rebecca.
 Killalea, Katharine.
 Killars, Elsa Bertha.
 Kimball, Florence.¹
 King, Alice Evangeline.
 King, Helen Josephine.
 King, Irene Laura.
 King, Mary Elizabeth.
 King, Ruth Holmes.¹
 Kingsley, Mary Louise.
 Kinnaird, Dorothy.²
 Kinsella, Madeline Frances.
 Kirk, Hazel Mary.
 Kitson, Dorothy.
 Knowles, Bernice Mortimer.
 Koehler, Clara Gertrude.
 Kouroyen, Maria P.
 Kreuger, Helen Elise.
 Krouse, Annie Mabel.

Lackey, Bertha Florence.
 Lade, Helen Ross.¹
 Laird, Elizabeth Helen.¹
 Lamb, Sara.
 Landry, Jeanne.²
 Lane, Bernice Irene.
 Lane, Edna Mae.
 Laraway, Laura Diana.
 Larsen, Karoline Jensigne.
 Lassey, Amy Millicent.
 Lauer, Anna Louise.
 Lavare, Mary Hughes.
 Lawley, Emaline Augusta.
 Lawry, Ruth Eleanor.
 Lawson, Elizabeth.
 Lawson, Ruth Ethelyn.
 Leach, Elizabeth Ellen.
 Leary, Mary Cecelia.
 Leavitt, Dorothy Wilmer.
 LeBlanc, Marie Elizabeth.
 LeBoeuf, Albina.
 Lee, Mary Anna.
 Lenhard, Rose Margaret.
 Leonard, Josephine Hayes.
 Libby, Karline Holmes.

¹ With honor.² Nongraduate.

Libby, Mildred Adams.
 Lilly, Annie Maud.²
 Lincoln, Helen MacDonald.
 Lindberg, Lillian.
 Linden, Victoria Olga.
 Ling, Elizabeth Alice.
 Linloff, Elizabeth Josephine.
 Locke, Jerusha.
 Lockhart, Lucille Cantwell.
 Loftus, Elizabeth Veronica.
 Logan, Inez.
 Loomis, Mary Marsh.
 Lord, Clara Barton.
 Lord, Helen Jennie.
 Lorraine, Mae Belle.
 Love, Grace Albee.
 Love, Marion Isabelle.
 Lovejoy, Beatrice Josephine.
 Low, Dorothy.
 Lund, Mabel Grace.
 Lyon, Gladys Janet.

 Macaulay, Anna Katherine.
 MacComiskey, Lenora.
 MacCormack, Catherine Ethel.
 MacCullough, Marion.
 MacDonald, Ada.
 MacDonald, Anna.
 MacDonald, Gertrude Catherine.
 MacDonald, Katherine.
 Macdonald, Letitia Helen.
 Macdonald, Mary Elizabeth.¹
 MacDonald, Minnie.
 MacDonald, Verna May.
 MacDonough, Grace.
 MacFadyen, Mary Elizabeth.
 Macfarlane, Martha Jane.
 MacGill, Hester Jane.²
 MacGregor, Margaret.
 MacInnis, Ethel Salmon.
 MacIntosh, Jessie Anita.¹
 MacIver, Christena Annie.
 MacIver, Margaret.
 MacKenzie, Anna Belle.
 MacKenzie, Charlotte Hazel.

MacKenzie, Ellen.
 MacKenzie, Katharine.
 MacKinnon, Clara Josephine.
 MacKinnon, Edith Duff.
 MacKinnon, Marion Arvilla.
 MacLean, Gertrude Catherine.
 MacLellan, Margaret Jane.
 MacLeod, Ella Blanche.
 MacLeod, Helen Tilton.
 MacMillan, Laura Jane.
 MacMonegle, Ida May.
 MacPhee, Susanna.
 Macpherson, Cornelia Homer.
 MacPherson, Elsie Camelia.
 MacVicar, Margaret.
 Madore, Margherite.
 Mahaney, Ellen Catherine.
 Maher, Margaret Lillian.
 Mahoney, Mary Alice.
 Maier, Lucena.
 Malia, Elizabeth.
 Maloney, Helena Virginia.
 Manning, Margaret Mary.
 Manuel, Ethel Maud.
 Marshall, Annie.
 Marshall, Dorothy.
 Marshall, Mary Louise.
 Martin, Gladys Esther.
 Martin, Helen Marian.
 Martin, Stella Armenta.
 Mason, Eva Cecilia.
 Mason, Mary Elizabeth.
 Maxwell, Mary Agnes.
 Maynard, Estella Sauter.
 McBride, Florence May.
 McCabe, Kathleen Frances.
 McCall, Helen Pawnee.
 McCarthy, Frances Louise.
 McCarthy, Josephine Marie.
 McCarthy, Katherine Isabelle.¹
 McCarthy, Margaret Elizabeth.
 McCarthy, Mary Eucheria.
 McCartney, Ellen Josephine.
 McClelland, Edith Florence.
 McClintock, Florence Sarah.

¹ With honor.² Nongraduate.

McCool, Ella Mae.
 McCool, Mary Jane.
 McCormack, Mary Catherine.
 McCormick, Anna Elizabeth.
 McCulloch, Ann Lawrence.
 McDermott, Elizabeth Irene.
 McDougall, Mary Anne.
 McGann, Mary Agnes.
 McKee, Margaret Landall.
 McKee, Olive.
 McKenna, Florence Rita.
 McKenna, Mary Ellen.
 McKenney, Jennie Emma.
 McKevitt, Ethel Blanche.
 McKinney, Hazel Phillips.
 McKinnon, Mary Cecilia.
 McPhee, Florence Bell.
 McRae, Margaret A.
 Meech, Vivian.
 Meehan, Elizabeth Gertrude.
 Meely, Mary Anne.¹
 Meggison, Alice Elizabeth.
 Meisner, Marjorie Bessie.¹
 Mekkelsen, Christine.
 Mellen, Myrtle Beatrice.
 Mellish, Gertrude.
 Melrose, Irene Robertson.
 Mercer, Martha.
 Merriam, Carolyn Howe.
 Merrill, Carol Grant.
 Merrill, Helen Louise.
 Metzler, Clare.
 Michael, Florence Barbara.
 Midgley, Mary.
 Miller, Beulah Katharine.
 Miller, Edith C.
 Miller, Inez Hildred.
 Mitchell, Eleanor Marie.
 Monaghan, Veronica Josephine
 Lyons.
 Monch, Mary Ethel.
 Monroe, Edith.
 Moore, Harriet J.
 Moran, Katherine.
 Moran, Mary Gertrude.

Morgan, Alice Gertrude.
 Morgan, Ruth Grant.
 Moriarty, Mary Gertrude.¹
 Moriarty, Mary Katherine.
 Morison, Martha Gemmell.
 Morissette, Yvonne Alice.
 Morris, Edith Mary.
 Morris, Marion Agatha.
 Morrison, Ruby Ellen.
 Morse, Mildred French.
 Morton, Gertrude.
 Morton, Margaret May.
 Moses, Florence Anderson.
 Moses, Hilda Eugenia.
 Moss, Muriel Marguerite.¹
 Mowers, Freda Amy.
 Muldowney, Lillian.
 Müller, Maria Magdalene.
 Mullin, Agnes Etta.
 Mullin, Jennie Ellen.²
 Mullins, Louise Bernice.
 Munro, Katharine Weir.
 Munro, Margaretta Elizabeth.
 Murphy, Catherine Anna.
 Murphy, Lillie.
 Murphy, Margaret Katherine.
 Murphy, Rose Agnes.²
 Murray, Flora Belle.
 Murray, Mary Bell.
 Murray, Mary Henry.
 Murray, Mona Clare.
 Musgrave, Sarah Isabel.
 Myrshall, Frances Lena.

 Nagel, Lillian Wilson.
 Nee, Mary Jane.
 Nelson, Marjorie Florine.
 Netherwood, Alice.
 Newcomb, Lillian.
 Newton, Delia Helen.
 Nicholls, Annie Maud.
 Nicholson, Margaret Isabelle.
 Nickerson, Sadie Mae.
 Noble, Mildred Llewellyn.
 Nolan, Helena Martha.

¹ With honor.² Nongraduate.

- Norlin, Gunhild.
 Nutter, Berta Pember.
 Nyhan, Nan Teresa.
- O'Brien, Mary Agnes.
 O'Brien, Mary Josephine.
 O'Brien, Mary Victorine.
 O'Connor, Elizabeth.
 Ogerson, Ingeborg.
 O'Grady, Mary.
 Ogston, Katherine Genevieve.
 O'Kane, Lucy Teresa.
 Olson, Hattie Mabel Putnam.¹
 O'Malley, Anne Louise.
 O'Neill, Catherine Veronica.
 O'Neill, Margaret Mary.
 O'Neill, Mary Catherine.
 O'Rourke, Anna Maria.
 Osgood, Lillian Augusta.
 O'Toole, Catherine Florence.
 Owen, Esther Amelia.
 Owen, Mary Mingay.
- Pare, Ruth Evelyn.
 Park, Ruby Antoinette.
 Patch, Pauline Gertrude.
 Patrick, Isabella Josephine.
 Patterson, Carrie Alvera.
 Peacock, Ida Pearl.
 Pearson, Edna Eileen.
 Pearson, Margaret Louisa.
 Peck, Lena Hathaway.
 Pengilly, Grace Agnes.
 Percy, Dora May.
 Perret, Bertha Louise.
 Perry, Louise Drew.
 Petersen, Anna Matilda.
 Petit, Berthe Lorraine.¹
 Pfaffenbach, Augusta.
 Phee, Jennie.
 Phelps, Gladys Emeila.
 Phipps, Ora May.
 Pickering, Grace Trafton.
 Pierce, Esther Gertrude.
 Pinckney, Elsie May.¹
 Pinkham, Susan Martha Stevens.
 Pisnoy, Bessie Dorothy.
- Plunkett, Elva Lenore.
 Pomeroy, Marion Evelyn.
 Poole, Edith Marion.
 Porter, Lillian Estelle.
 Postell, Elizabeth Foulk.
 Potter, Adelaide.
 Potter, Florence May.
 Potts, Alice.¹
 Power, Hannah Agnes.
 Prescott, Mildred Vivian.
 Price, Marie Violet.
 Proctor, Annie Laurie.
 Proctor, Sophia.
 Purbrick, Marian.
 Purcell, Mary Agnes.
- Quereau, Clara.¹
 Quist, Estrid Elizabeth.
- Ramsey, Anna Agnes.
 Rauh, Emma Elizabeth.
 Rawson, Ethel Elizabeth.
 Record, Bessie Marion.
 Reed, Doris Porter.¹
 Reilly, Grace Louise.
 Reilly, Ruth Gertrude.
 Reynolds, Mary Ellen.
 Rich, Alice May.
 Richardson, Florence Kate.
 Ricketts, Myrtle.
 Riha, Pauline.
 Riley, Lillian Estelle.
 Riley, Theresa Monica.
 Roan, Margaret Mary.
 Robb, Ruth Esther.
 Roberts, Myrtle Evelyn.
 Robertson, Annie Marcilla.
 Robertson, Ethel Jardine.
 Robertson, Marjorie.
 Robertson, Violet M.
 Robinson, Jessie Wood.
 Robinson, Marie Louise.
 Rockwell, Gladys Muriel.
 Rockwell, Helen Reta.
 Rodgers, Isabelle.
 Rogers, Hester Babson.
 Rose, Alice May.

¹ With honor.

Ross, Anna Reinetta.
 Ross, Christine.
 Ross, Effie.
 Rowan, Katherine.
 Rowley, Ruth Frances.
 Rowter, Sadie Irene.
 Royce, Olive Maude.
 Ruffin, Gladys Mitchell.
 Rusack, Eva May.
 Russell, Effie May.
 Russell, Gertrude Tate.
 Ryan, Edna Irene.
 Ryan, Emma Catherine.
 Ryan, Mary Christine.
 Ryer, Eudora Evelyn.

 Salsman, Laura Marion.
 Sammis, Frieda Katharine.
 Sandstrom, Ruth Louise.
 Sargent, Estelle Barrett.
 Saunders, Leila E.
 Sawyer, Louise Wheeler.
 Schull, Rose Marie.
 Schwaller, Marjorie Geraldine.
 Scott, Harriett Eliza.
 Seiders, Helen Maud.
 Selby, Helen Matilda.
 Sewall, Etta May.
 Shaw, Harriet Gladys.
 Shaw, Maude Elnor.
 Shea, Cecilia Mary.
 Shea, Katherine Veronica.
 Shea, Marion Gertrude.
 Shedd, Vira Mildred.
 Sheehan, Anna Josephine.
 Sheehan, Ella.
 Shepard, Grace Altania.
 Shepherd, Annie Elizabeth.¹
 Sheridan, Mabel Cecilia.
 Sherwood, Elizabeth.
 Shine, Ethel Cecilia.
 Short, Isabelle Louise.
 Shurtleff, Ruth Inez.
 Sico, Rose.
 Sides, Mary Elizabeth.
 Sillars, Sara Gertrude.

Simard, Ida Malvina.
 Simms, Eva Ann.
 Simpson, Lucy.
 Sippach, Minna.
 Sister Mary Thecla.¹
 Sleep, Ronello Mabel.
 Sloan, Marion Edna.
 Slocum, Sabra Etta.
 Small, Alice Lillian.
 Smith, Bessie Jean.
 Smith, Charlotte Anne.
 Smith, Charlotte Geddie.
 Smith, Esther Perkins.
 Smith, Ethel Margaret.
 Smith, Florence Kate.
 Smith, Flossie May.
 Smith, Martha Edward.
 Smith, Mary Franklin.
 Smith, Rubie May.
 Snider, Barbara Helen.
 Snook, Elsie May.
 Sopko, Theresa.
 Spaulding, Nan Annette.
 Spear, Katherine Emma.
 Spellman, Marian Claire.
 Spiers, Edith May.
 Spinney, Jessie May.
 Spinney, Marion Frances.
 Stacy, Blanche Melvina.
 Staebler, Anna May Maybee.
 Stansfield, Edna.
 Stanton, Gladys May.
 Staples, Edith Stuart.¹
 Staples, Sarah Lois.
 Steen, Georgia Adell.
 Steeves, Nelta May.
 Stephenson, Viva Estella.
 Stewart, Jennette McLeod.
 Stewart, Sadie Duncan.
 Stiles, Charlotte Lillian.
 Stone, Florence Elaine.
 Stopford, Margaret Jessie.
 Stowell, Mary Buzzo.
 Strang, Lillian Amanda.
 Sullivan, Elizabeth Catherine.
 Sullivan, Esther Mae.

¹ With honor.

Sullivan, Marie Louise.
 Sutherland, Frances Blanche.
 Swanson, Ruth Adelaide.
 Sward, Alma Augusta.
 Sweeney, Christine Eva.
 Sweeney, Jane Gertrude.
 Sweeney, Mary Ellen.
 Sweeney, Peter Paul.²
 Sweeny, Helen Elizabeth.
 Sweet, Clara Lucy.
 Swetland, Laura Freeman.
 Symmes, Althea.

Taggart, Josephine Regina.
 Tait, Catherine.
 Tattersall, Edith May.
 Taylor, Bessie Jean.
 Taylor, Dolly Anna.
 Terrell, Mildred Giffin.
 Thiessen, Janet Lewis.
 Thompson, Elizabeth Wadsworth.
 Thompson, Helen Mae.
 Thompson, Josephine Elsie.
 Thompson, Marjorie Ella.
 Thomsen, Agnes.
 Tierney, Alice Teresa.
 Tilden, Mildred Osborne.
 Tilton, Ardis Louise.
 Timmerman, Gladys Rosalie.
 Tobin, Elnora Agnes.
 Tobin, Josephine Bernard.
 Tracey, Margaret Angela.
 Trask, Edna May.¹
 Trask, Mildred Laura.
 Travers, Lenore Isabelle.
 Treat, Margaret Anne.
 Truax, Hazel Ellen.
 Turner, Katharine.
 Tuttle, Grace Everett.
 Tyler, Dorothy.

Underwood, Clara.
 Upton, Ruth Madelene.

Van Amburg, Hildred.
 Varney, Barbara Livingstone.

Vaszki, Valeria Josephine.
 Vaughan, Barbara Wentworth.
 Viles, Vivian.
 von Grasshoff, Nellie.

Walker, Isabel Sara.
 Wall, Madeline.
 Wallace, Muriel Esta.
 Walling, Anna Harriet.
 Wallner, Eleanora Lamprecht.
 Walsh, Gertrude Veronica.
 Walsh, Margaret MacNaughton.
 Warren, Bessie Mabel.
 Warren, Dorothy Lester.
 Warren, Ella Diadama.
 Warshaw, Jeanette.
 Washburn, Agnes May.
 Watkinson, Bertha.
 Watson, Melissa Lydia.
 Webber, Alice Loretta.
 Weddin, Asta Mathilde.
 Welch, Catharine Abigail.
 Wentzel, Anna May.
 Weston, Alice Abby.¹
 Whalley, Beatrice Emily.
 Wheelihan, Nellie Gertrude.
 Whidden, Hilda Irene.
 White, Irene Augusta.
 White, Josephine Elizabeth.
 Whitney, Jessie Hinman.
 Wibe, Petrea Nielsine.
 Wilbur, Gladys Elizabeth.¹
 Williams, Gertrude Stafford.
 Wilson, Dorothy Murdoch.
 Wilson, Lucy Byles.
 Wilson, Sabina Annis.
 Winslow, Isabelle Ruth.
 Wood, Augusta Corbin.¹
 Wormell, Dorothy Ruth.
 Wotton, Hulda Drucilla.

Young, Blanche Little.
 Young, Grace Valma.
 Youngsma, Anna.
 Yunggebauer, Helen Louise.

Zacca, Maria Anastasia.

¹ With honor.

² Nongraduate.